

EXHIBIT 1

SUM-100

SUMMONS
(CITACION JUDICIAL)**NOTICE TO DEFENDANT:**
(AVISO AL DEMANDADO):

VELLAX, a business entity unknown; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC, a limited liability company, and DOES 1 - 10, inclusive

YOU ARE BEING SUED BY PLAINTIFF:
(LO ESTÁ DEMANDANDO EL DEMANDANTE):

ALI VAHID, an individual

FOR COURT USE ONLY
(SOLO PARA USO DE LA CORTE)**NOTICE!** You have been sued. The court may decide against you without your being heard unless you respond within 30 days. Read the information below.

You have 30 CALENDAR DAYS after this summons and legal papers are served on you to file a written response at this court and have a copy served on the plaintiff. A letter or phone call will not protect you. Your written response must be in proper legal form if you want the court to hear your case. There may be a court form that you can use for your response. You can find these court forms and more information at the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), your county law library, or the courthouse nearest you. If you cannot pay the filing fee, ask the court clerk for a fee waiver form. If you do not file your response on time, you may lose the case by default, and your wages, money, and property may be taken without further warning from the court.

There are other legal requirements. You may want to call an attorney right away. If you do not know an attorney, you may want to call an attorney referral service. If you cannot afford an attorney, you may be eligible for free legal services from a nonprofit legal services program. You can locate those nonprofit groups at the California Legal Services Web site (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), the California Courts Online Self-Help Center (www.courtinfo.ca.gov/selfhelp), or by contacting your local court or county bar association. **NOTE:** The court has a statutory lien for waived fees and costs on any settlement or arbitration award of \$10,000 or more in a civil case. The court's lien must be paid before the court will dismiss the case. **¡AVISO!** Lo han demandado. Si no responde dentro de 30 días, la corte puede decidir en su contra sin escuchar su versión. Lea la información a continuación.

Tiene 30 DÍAS DE CALENDARIO después de que le entreguen esta citación y papeles legales para presentar una respuesta por escrito en esta corte y hacer que se entregue una copia al demandante. Una carta o una llamada telefónica no lo protegen. Su respuesta por escrito tiene que estar en formato legal correcto si desea que procesen su caso en la corte. Es posible que haya un formulario que usted pueda usar para su respuesta. Puedo encontrar estos formularios de la corte y más información en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California (www.sucorte.ca.gov), en la biblioteca de leyes de su condado o en la corte que le quede más cerca. Si no puedo pagar la cuota de presentación, pida al secretario de la corte que le dé un formulario de exención de pago de cuotas. Si no presenta su respuesta a tiempo, puede perder el caso por incumplimiento y la corte le podrá quitar su sueldo, dinero y bienes sin más advertencia.

Hay otros requisitos legales. Es recomendable que llame a un abogado inmediatamente. Si no conoce a un abogado, puede llamar a un servicio de remisión a abogados. Si no puede pagar a un abogado, es posible que cumpla con los requisitos para obtener servicios legales gratuitos de un programa de servicios legales sin fines de lucro. Puede encontrar estos grupos sin fines de lucro en el sitio web de California Legal Services, (www.lawhelpcalifornia.org), en el Centro de Ayuda de las Cortes de California, (www.sucorte.ca.gov) o poniéndose en contacto con la corte o el colegio de abogados locales. **AVISO:** Por ley, la corte tiene derecho a reclamar las cuotas y los costos exentos por imponer un gravamen sobre cualquier recuperación de \$10,000 o más de valor recibida mediante un acuerdo o una concesión de arbitraje en un caso de derecho civil. Tiene que pagar el gravamen de la corte antes de que la corte pueda desochar el caso.

The name and address of the court is:

(El nombre y dirección de la corte es): **LOS ANGELES**

111 North Hill Street, Los Angeles, CA, 90012

Stanley Mosk Courthouse

The name, address, and telephone number of plaintiff's attorney, or plaintiff without an attorney, is:

(El nombre, la dirección y el número de teléfono del abogado del demandante, o del demandante que no tiene abogado, es):

Thomas P. Bleau (SBN 152945), Bleau Fox, 2801 W. Empire Ave., Burbank, CA 91504, (818)748-3434

Sherri R. Carter Executive Officer / Clerk of Court

DATE: 2/07/2021
(Fecha)

Clerk, by

(Secretario)

R. Perez

Deputy

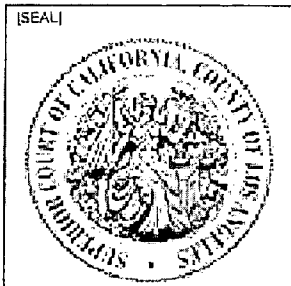
(Adjunto)

(For proof of service of this summons, use Proof of Service of Summons (form POS-010).)

(Para prueba de entrega de esta citación use el formulario Proof of Service of Summons, (POS-010)).

CASE NUMBER:
(Número del Caso):

21STCV44561

**NOTICE TO THE PERSON SERVED: You are served**

1. ☐ as an individual defendant.
2. ☐ as the person sued under the fictitious name of (specify):

3. ☒ on behalf of (specify): **Amazon.com Services, LLC, a limited liability company**
under: ☐ CCP 416.10 (corporation) ☐ CCP 416.60 (minor)
☐ CCP 416.20 (defunct corporation) ☐ CCP 416.70 (conservatee)
☒ CCP 416.40 (association or partnership) ☐ CCP 416.90 (authorized person)

4. ☒ other (specify):
5. ☐ by personal delivery on (date): 2-7-2021

21STCV44561

Assigned for all purposes to: Spring Street Courthouse, Judicial Officer: Daniel Crowley

PLD-PI-001

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Thomas P. Bleau (SBN 152945) BLEAU FOX, a P.L.C. 2801 West Empire Avenue, Burbank, CA 91504 TELEPHONE NO: (818) 748-3434 FAX NO (Optional): (818) 748-3436 E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional): tbleau@bleaufox.com ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff, Ali Vahid	FOR COURT USE ONLY
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANELES STREET ADDRESS: 111 North Hill Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Los Angeles, 90012 BRANCH NAME: Stanley Mosk Courthouse	
PLAINTIFF: ALI VAHID, an individual DEFENDANT: VELLAX, a business entity unknown; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC, a limited liability company <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DOES 1 TO 10 inclusive	
COMPLAINT—Personal Injury, Property Damage, Wrongful Death <input type="checkbox"/> AMENDED (Number): Type (check all that apply): <input type="checkbox"/> MOTOR VEHICLE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (specify): Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> Wrongful Death <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Damages (specify): Gen. Negligence	
Jurisdiction (check all that apply): <input type="checkbox"/> ACTION IS A LIMITED CIVIL CASE Amount demanded <input type="checkbox"/> does not exceed \$10,000 <input type="checkbox"/> exceeds \$10,000, but does not exceed \$25,000 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ACTION IS AN UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE (exceeds \$25,000) <input type="checkbox"/> ACTION IS RECLASSIFIED by this amended complaint <input type="checkbox"/> from limited to unlimited <input type="checkbox"/> from unlimited to limited	CASE NUMBER: 21STCV44561

1. Plaintiff (name or names): ALI VAHID, an individual
 alleges causes of action against defendant (name or names):
 VELLAX, a business entity unknown; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC, a limited liability company
2. This pleading, including attachments and exhibits, consists of the following number of pages: 4
3. Each plaintiff named above is a competent adult.
 - a. ☐ except plaintiff (name):
 - (1) ☐ a corporation qualified to do business in California
 - (2) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):
 - (3) ☐ a public entity (describe):
 - (4) ☐ a minor ☐ an adult
 - (a) ☐ for whom a guardian or conservator of the estate or a guardian ad litem has been appointed
 - (b) ☐ other (specify):
 - (5) ☐ other (specify):
 - b. ☐ except plaintiff (name):
 - (1) ☐ a corporation qualified to do business in California
 - (2) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):
 - (3) ☐ a public entity (describe):
 - (4) ☐ a minor ☐ an adult
 - (a) ☐ for whom a guardian or conservator of the estate or a guardian ad litem has been appointed
 - (b) ☐ other (specify):
 - (5) ☐ other (specify):

☐ Information about additional plaintiffs who are not competent adults is shown in Attachment 3.

PLD-PI-001

SHORT TITLE:

ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

CASE NUMBER:

4. ☐ Plaintiff (name):

is doing business under the fictitious name (specify):

and has complied with the fictitious business name laws.

5. Each defendant named above is a natural person

a. ☒ except defendant (name): Vellax(1) ☐ a business organization, form unknown(2) ☐ a corporation(3) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):(4) ☐ a public entity (describe):(5) ☒ other (specify):

a business entity unknown

c. ☐ except defendant (name):(1) ☐ a business organization, form unknown(2) ☐ a corporation(3) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):(4) ☐ a public entity (describe):(5) ☐ other (specify):b. ☒ except defendant (name): Amazon.com Services d. ☐ except defendant (name):(1) ☐ a business organization, form unknown(2) ☐ a corporation(3) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):(4) ☐ a public entity (describe):(5) ☒ other (specify):

a limited liability company

(1) ☐ a business organization, form unknown(2) ☐ a corporation(3) ☐ an unincorporated entity (describe):(4) ☐ a public entity (describe):(5) ☐ other (specify):☐ Information about additional defendants who are not natural persons is contained in Attachment 5.

6. The true names of defendants sued as Does are unknown to plaintiff.

a. ☒ Doe defendants (specify Doe numbers): 1 through 10 were the agents or employees of other named defendants and acted within the scope of that agency or employment.b. ☒ Doe defendants (specify Doe numbers): 1 through 10 are persons whose capacities are unknown to plaintiff.7. ☐ Defendants who are joined under Code of Civil Procedure section 382 are (names):

8. This court is the proper court because

a. ☐ at least one defendant now resides in its jurisdictional area.b. ☐ the principal place of business of a defendant corporation or unincorporated association is in its jurisdictional area.c. ☒ injury to person or damage to personal property occurred in its jurisdictional area.d. ☐ other (specify):9. ☐ Plaintiff is required to comply with a claims statute, anda. ☐ has complied with applicable claims statutes, orb. ☐ is excused from complying because (specify):

PLD-PI-001

SHORT TITLE:

ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

CASE NUMBER:

10. The following causes of action are attached and the statements above apply to each (*each complaint must have one or more causes of action attached*):

- a. ☐ Motor Vehicle
- b. ☒ General Negligence
- c. ☐ Intentional Tort
- d. ☒ Products Liability
- e. ☐ Premises Liability
- f. ☐ Other (*specify*):

11. Plaintiff has suffered

- a. ☒ wage loss
- b. ☒ loss of use of property
- c. ☒ hospital and medical expenses
- d. ☒ general damage
- e. ☒ property damage
- f. ☐ loss of earning capacity
- g. ☐ other damage (*specify*):

12. ☐ The damages claimed for wrongful death and the relationships of plaintiff to the deceased are

- a. ☐ listed in Attachment 12.
- b. ☐ as follows:

13. The relief sought in this complaint is within the jurisdiction of this court.

14. Plaintiff prays for judgment for costs of suit; for such relief as is fair, just, and equitable; and for

- a. (1) ☒ compensatory damages
- (2) ☐ punitive damages

The amount of damages is (*in cases for personal injury or wrongful death, you must check (1)*):

- (1) ☒ according to proof
- (2) ☐ in the amount of: \$

15. ☐ The paragraphs of this complaint alleged on information and belief are as follows (*specify paragraph numbers*):

Date: 12/7/2021

Thomas P. Bleau, Esq.

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

(SIGNATURE OF PLAINTIFF OR ATTORNEY)

PLD-PI-001(2)

SHORT TITLE:

ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

CASE NUMBER:

First

(number)

CAUSE OF ACTION—General Negligence

Page 4

ATTACHMENT TO ☒ Complaint ☐ Cross - Complaint

(Use a separate cause of action form for each cause of action.)

GN-1. Plaintiff (name): Ali Vahid, an individual

alleges that defendant (name): Vellax, a business entity unknown

☒ Does 1 to 10

was the legal (proximate) cause of damages to plaintiff. By the following acts or omissions to act, defendant negligently caused the damage to plaintiff

on (date): May 19, 2021

at (place): 1547 South Saltair Avenue, #1, Los Angeles, CA 90025

(description of reasons for liability):

In May of 2021, Ali Vahid attempted to use a Vellax Heating Pad purchased through the Amazon.com marketplace. Following the directions which came with the device, Mr Vahid strapped the heating pad to his back. The device was advertised as safe and effective and for use during sleep and/or while resting. As Mr. Vahid laid in his bed after beginning use of the Vellax heating pad, he was suddenly and without warning, severely burned by the pad. Because the heating pad was affixed to the Mr. Vahid, it was difficult to remove the pad, exacerbating the severity of the burns.

Mr. Vahid was eventually able to remove the device however his skin had suffered first and second degree burns. Additionally, the device had burned through Mr. Vahid's sheets and the top layer of his mattress.

PLD-PI-001(5)

SHORT TITLE:

ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

CASE NUMBER:

Second

(number)

CAUSE OF ACTION—Products LiabilityPage 5

ATTACHMENT TO ☐ Complaint ☐ Cross - Complaint
 (Use a separate cause of action form for each cause of action.)

Plaintiff (name): Ali Vahid

Prod. L-1. On or about (date): May 19, 2021

plaintiff was injured by the following product:

Vellax Heating Pad

Prod. L-2. Each of the defendants knew the product would be purchased and used without inspection for defects.
 The product was defective when it left the control of each defendant. The product at the time of injury was being

☒ used in the manner intended by the defendants.☐ used in the manner that was reasonably foreseeable by defendants as involving a substantial danger not readily apparent. Adequate warnings of the danger were not given.

Prod. L-3. Plaintiff was a

☒ purchaser of the product.☐ user of the product.☐ bystander to the use of the product.☐ other (specify):

PLAINTIFF'S INJURY WAS THE LEGAL (PROXIMATE) RESULT OF THE FOLLOWING:

Prod. L-4. ☒ **Count One—Strict liability** of the following defendants whoa. ☒ manufactured or assembled the product (names):

Vellax, a business entity unknown

☒ Does 1 to 10b. ☒ designed and manufactured component parts supplied to the manufacturer (names):☒ Does 1 to 10c. ☒ sold the product to the public (names):

Amazon.com Services, LLC

☒ Does 1 to 10Prod. L-5. ☒ **Count Two—Negligence** of the following defendants who owed a duty to plaintiff (names):

Vellax, a business entity unknown; Amazon.com Services, LLC

☒ Does 1 to 10Prod. L-6. ☒ **Count Three—Breach of warranty** by the following defendants (names):

Vellax, a business entity unknown; Amazon.com Services, LLC

☒ Does 1 to 10a. ☒ who breached an implied warrantyb. ☐ who breached an express warranty which was☐ written ☐ oralProd. L-7. ☒ The defendants who are liable to plaintiffs for other reasons and the reasons for the liability are☐ listed in Attachment-Prod. L-7 ☒ as follows:

Vellax, a business entity unknown; Amazon.com Services, LLC

21STCV44561

CM-010

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar number, and address): Thomas P. Bleau, Esq. (SBN 152945) BLEAU FOX, a P.L.C. 2801 West Empire Avenue Burbank, CA 91504 TELEPHONE NO.: (818) 748-3434 FAX NO.: (818) 748-3436 ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiff, Ali Vahid		FOR COURT USE ONLY CASE NUMBER: 21STCV44561 JUDGE: DEPT:
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES STREET ADDRESS: 111 North Hill Street MAILING ADDRESS: CITY AND ZIP CODE: Los Angeles, 90012 BRANCH NAME: Stanley Mosk Courthouse		
CASE NAME: ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES LLC		
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Unlimited (Amount demanded exceeds \$25,000) <input type="checkbox"/> Limited (Amount demanded is \$25,000 or less) Complex Case Designation <input type="checkbox"/> Counter <input type="checkbox"/> Joinder Filed with first appearance by defendant (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)		

Items 1-6 below must be completed (see instructions on page 2).

1. Check one box below for the case type that best describes this case:

Auto Tort <input type="checkbox"/> Auto (22) <input type="checkbox"/> Uninsured motorist (46) Other PI/DPD/W (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort <input type="checkbox"/> Asbestos (04) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Product liability (24) <input type="checkbox"/> Medical malpractice (45) <input type="checkbox"/> Other PI/DPD/W (23) Non-PI/DPD/W (Other) Tort <input type="checkbox"/> Business tort/unfair business practice (07) <input type="checkbox"/> Civil rights (08) <input type="checkbox"/> Defamation (13) <input type="checkbox"/> Fraud (16) <input type="checkbox"/> Intellectual property (19) <input type="checkbox"/> Professional negligence (25) <input type="checkbox"/> Other non-PI/DPD/W tort (35) Employment <input type="checkbox"/> Wrongful termination (36) <input type="checkbox"/> Other employment (15)	Contract <input type="checkbox"/> Breach of contract/warranty (06) <input type="checkbox"/> Rule 3.740 collections (09) <input type="checkbox"/> Other collections (09) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance coverage (18) <input type="checkbox"/> Other contract (37) Real Property <input type="checkbox"/> Eminent domain/Inverse condemnation (14) <input type="checkbox"/> Wrongful eviction (33) <input type="checkbox"/> Other real property (26) Unlawful Detainer <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial (31) <input type="checkbox"/> Residential (32) <input type="checkbox"/> Drugs (38) Judicial Review <input type="checkbox"/> Asset forfeiture (05) <input type="checkbox"/> Petition re: arbitration award (11) <input type="checkbox"/> Writ of mandate (02) <input type="checkbox"/> Other judicial review (39)	Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3.400-3.403) <input type="checkbox"/> Antitrust/Trade regulation (03) <input type="checkbox"/> Construction defect (10) <input type="checkbox"/> Mass tort (40) <input type="checkbox"/> Securities litigation (28) <input type="checkbox"/> Environmental/Toxic tort (30) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance coverage claims arising from the above listed provisionally complex case types (41) Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> Enforcement of judgment (20) Miscellaneous Civil Complaint <input type="checkbox"/> RICO (27) <input type="checkbox"/> Other complaint (not specified above) (42) Miscellaneous Civil Petition <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership and corporate governance (21) <input type="checkbox"/> Other petition (not specified above) (43)
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2. This case ☐ is ☒ is not complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court. If the case is complex, mark the factors requiring exceptional judicial management:
- | | |
|--|--|
| a. <input type="checkbox"/> Large number of separately represented parties | d. <input type="checkbox"/> Large number of witnesses |
| b. <input type="checkbox"/> Extensive motion practice raising difficult or novel issues that will be time-consuming to resolve | e. <input type="checkbox"/> Coordination with related actions pending in one or more courts in other counties, states, or countries, or in a federal court |
| c. <input type="checkbox"/> Substantial amount of documentary evidence | f. <input type="checkbox"/> Substantial postjudgment judicial supervision |
3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a. ☒ monetary b. ☐ nonmonetary; declaratory or injunctive relief c. ☐ punitive
4. Number of causes of action (specify): **General Negligence (1); Products Liability (2)**
5. This case ☐ is ☒ is not a class action suit.
6. If there are any known related cases, file and serve a notice of related case. (You may use form CM-015.)

Date: 12/7/2021

Thomas P. Bleau, Esq.

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

(SIGNATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)

NOTICE

- Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result in sanctions.
- File this cover sheet in addition to any cover sheet required by local court rule.
- If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all other parties to the action or proceeding.
- Unless this is a collections case under rule 3.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet will be used for statistical purposes only.

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CM-010

INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you **must** complete and file, along with your first paper, the *Civil Case Cover Sheet* contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check **one** box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the **primary** cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the *Civil Case Cover Sheet* to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiff's designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex.

CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

Auto Tort

Auto (22)—Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death
Uninsured Motorist (46) (*If the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto*)

Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort

Asbestos (04)
Asbestos Property Damage
Asbestos Personal Injury/Wrongful Death
Product Liability (*not asbestos or toxic/environmental*) (24)
Medical Malpractice (45)
Medical Malpractice—Physicians & Surgeons
Other Professional Health Care Malpractice
Other PI/PD/WD (23)
Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)
Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., assault, vandalism)
Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress
Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress
Other PI/PD/WD

Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort

Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07)
Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (*not civil harassment*) (08)
Defamation (e.g., slander, libel) (13)
Fraud (16)
Intellectual Property (19)
Professional Negligence (25)
Legal Malpractice
Other Professional Malpractice (*not medical or legal*)
Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35)

Employment

Wrongful Termination (36)
Other Employment (15)

Contract

Breach of Contract/Warranty (06)
Breach of Rental/Lease
Contract (*not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction*)
Contract/Warranty Breach—Seller
Plaintiff (*not fraud or negligence*)
Negligent Breach of Contract/Warranty
Other Breach of Contract/Warranty
Collections (e.g., money owed, open book accounts) (09)
Collection Case—Seller Plaintiff
Other Promissory Note/Collections Case
Insurance Coverage (*not provisionally complex*) (18)
Auto Subrogation
Other Coverage
Other Contract (37)
Contractual Fraud
Other Contract Dispute

Real Property

Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)
Wrongful Eviction (33)
Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26)
Writ of Possession of Real Property
Mortgage Foreclosure
Quiet Title
Other Real Property (*not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, or foreclosure*)

Unlawful Detainer

Commercial (31)
Residential (32)
Drugs (38) (*if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item; otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential*)

Judicial Review

Asset Forfeiture (05)
Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11)
Writ of Mandate (02)
Writ—Administrative Mandamus
Writ—Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter
Writ—Other Limited Court Case Review
Other Judicial Review (39)
Review of Health Officer Order
Notice of Appeal—Labor Commissioner Appeals

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court Rules 3.400–3.403)

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)
Construction Defect (10)
Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)
Securities Litigation (28)
Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)
Insurance Coverage Claims (*arising from provisionally complex case type listed above*) (41)

Enforcement of Judgment

Enforcement of Judgment (20)
Abstract of Judgment (Out of County)
Confession of Judgment (*non-domestic relations*)
Sister State Judgment
Administrative Agency Award (*not unpaid taxes*)
Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes
Other Enforcement of Judgment Case

Miscellaneous Civil Complaint

RICO (27)
Other Complaint (*not specified above*) (42)
Declaratory Relief Only
Injunctive Relief Only (*non-harassment*)
Mechanics Lien
Other Commercial Complaint Case (*non-tort/non-complex*)
Other Civil Complaint (*non-tort/non-complex*)

Miscellaneous Civil Petition

Partnership and Corporate Governance (21)
Other Petition (*not specified above*) (43)
Civil Harassment
Workplace Violence
Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse
Election Contest
Petition for Name Change
Petition for Relief From Late Claim
Other Civil Petition

SHORT TITLE: ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

CASE NUMBER

**CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND
STATEMENT OF LOCATION
(CERTIFICATE OF GROUNDS FOR ASSIGNMENT TO COURTHOUSE LOCATION)**

This form is required pursuant to Local Rule 2.3 in all new civil case filings in the Los Angeles Superior Court.

Step 1: After completing the Civil Case Cover Sheet (Judicial Council form CM-010), find the exact case type in Column A that corresponds to the case type indicated in the Civil Case Cover Sheet.

Step 2: In Column B, check the box for the type of action that best describes the nature of the case.

Step 3: In Column C, circle the number which explains the reason for the court filing location you have chosen.

Applicable Reasons for Choosing Court Filing Location (Column C)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Class actions must be filed in the Stanley Mosk Courthouse, Central District. | 7. Location where petitioner resides. |
| 2. Permissive filing in central district. | 8. Location wherein defendant/respondent functions wholly. |
| 3. Location where cause of action arose. | 9. Location where one or more of the parties reside. |
| 4. Mandatory personal injury filing in North District. | 10. Location of Labor Commissioner Office. |
| 5. Location where performance required or defendant resides. | 11. Mandatory filing location (Hub Cases – unlawful detainer, limited non-collection, limited collection, or personal injury). |
| 6. Location of property or permanently garaged vehicle. | |

	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Auto Tort	Auto (22)	<input type="checkbox"/> A7100 Motor Vehicle - Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death	1, 4, 11
	Uninsured Motorist (46)	<input type="checkbox"/> A7110 Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death – Uninsured Motorist	1, 4, 11
Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Tort	Asbestos (04)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6070 Asbestos Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> A7221 Asbestos - Personal Injury/Wrongful Death	1, 11 1, 11
	Product Liability (24)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A7260 Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental)	1, 4, 11
	Medical Malpractice (45)	<input type="checkbox"/> A7210 Medical Malpractice - Physicians & Surgeons	1, 4, 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> A7240 Other Professional Health Care Malpractice	1, 4, 11
	Other Personal Injury Property Damage Wrongful Death (23)	<input type="checkbox"/> A7250 Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)	1, 4, 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> A7230 Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death (e.g., assault, vandalism, etc.)	1, 4, 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> A7270 Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress	1, 4, 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> A7220 Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death	1, 4, 11

SHORT TITLE: ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC	CASE NUMBER
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	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Non-Personal Injury/ Property Damage/ Wrongful Death Tort	Business Tort (07)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6029 Other Commercial/Business Tort (not fraud/breach of contract)	1, 2, 3
	Civil Rights (08)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6005 Civil Rights/Discrimination	1, 2, 3
	Defamation (13)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6010 Defamation (slander/libel)	1, 2, 3
	Fraud (16)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6013 Fraud (no contract)	1, 2, 3
	Professional Negligence (25)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6017 Legal Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> A6050 Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal)	1, 2, 3 1, 2, 3
	Other (35)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6025 Other Non-Personal Injury/Property Damage tort	1, 2, 3
Employment	Wrongful Termination (36)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6037 Wrongful Termination	1, 2, 3
	Other Employment (15)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6024 Other Employment Complaint Case <input type="checkbox"/> A6109 Labor Commissioner Appeals	1, 2, 3 10
Contract	Breach of Contract/ Warranty (06) (not insurance)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6004 Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction) <input type="checkbox"/> A6008 Contract/Warranty Breach -Seller Plaintiff (no fraud/negligence) <input type="checkbox"/> A6019 Negligent Breach of Contract/Warranty (no fraud) <input type="checkbox"/> A6028 Other Breach of Contract/Warranty (not fraud or negligence)	2, 5 2, 5 1, 2, 5 1, 2, 5
	Collections (09)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6002 Collections Case-Seller Plaintiff <input type="checkbox"/> A6012 Other Promissory Note/Collections Case <input type="checkbox"/> A6034 Collections Case-Purchased Debt (Charged Off Consumer Debt Purchased on or after January 1, 2014)	5, 6, 11 5, 11 5, 6, 11
	Insurance Coverage (18)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6015 Insurance Coverage (not complex)	1, 2, 5, 8
	Other Contract (37)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6009 Contractual Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> A6031 Tortious Interference <input type="checkbox"/> A6027 Other Contract Dispute(not breach/insurance/fraud/negligence)	1, 2, 3, 5 1, 2, 3, 5 1, 2, 3, 8, 9
	Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)	<input type="checkbox"/> A7300 Eminent Domain/Condemnation Number of parcels_____	2, 6
	Wrongful Eviction (33)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6023 Wrongful Eviction Case	2, 6
Real Property	Other Real Property (26)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6018 Mortgage Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> A6032 Quiet Title <input type="checkbox"/> A6060 Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, foreclosure)	2, 6 2, 6 2, 6
	Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (31)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6021 Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	6, 11
	Unlawful Detainer-Residential (32)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6020 Unlawful Detainer-Residential (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	6, 11
Unlawful Detainer	Unlawful Detainer- Post-Foreclosure (34)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6020F Unlawful Detainer-Post-Foreclosure	2, 6, 11
	Unlawful Detainer-Drugs (38)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6022 Unlawful Detainer-Drugs	2, 6, 11

SHORT TITLE: ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC	CASE NUMBER
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	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Judicial Review	Asset Forfeiture (05)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6108 Asset Forfeiture Case	2, 3, 6
	Petition re Arbitration (11)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6115 Petition to Compel/Confirm/Vacate Arbitration	2, 5
	Writ of Mandate (02)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6151 Writ - Administrative Mandamus	2, 8
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6152 Writ - Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter	2
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6153 Writ - Other Limited Court Case Review	2
	Other Judicial Review (39)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6150 Other Writ /Judicial Review	2, 8
Provisionally Complex Litigation	Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6003 Antitrust/Trade Regulation	1, 2, 8
	Construction Defect (10)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6007 Construction Defect	1, 2, 3
	Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6006 Claims Involving Mass Tort	1, 2, 8
	Securities Litigation (28)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6035 Securities Litigation Case	1, 2, 8
	Toxic Tort Environmental (30)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6036 Toxic Tort/Environmental	1, 2, 3, 8
	Insurance Coverage Claims from Complex Case (41)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6014 Insurance Coverage/Subrogation (complex case only)	1, 2, 5, 8
Enforcement of Judgment	Enforcement of Judgment (20)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6141 Sister State Judgment	2, 5, 11
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6160 Abstract of Judgment	2, 6
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6107 Confession of Judgment (non-domestic relations)	2, 9
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6140 Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes)	2, 8
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6114 Petition/Certificate for Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Tax	2, 8
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6112 Other Enforcement of Judgment Case	2, 8, 9
Miscellaneous Civil Complaints	RICO (27)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6033 Racketeering (RICO) Case	1, 2, 8
	Other Complaints (Not Specified Above) (42)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6030 Declaratory Relief Only	1, 2, 8
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6040 Injunctive Relief Only (not domestic/harassment)	2, 8
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6011 Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex)	1, 2, 8
	<input type="checkbox"/> A6000 Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex)	1, 2, 8	
Miscellaneous Civil Petitions	Partnership Corporation Governance (21)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6113 Partnership and Corporate Governance Case	2, 8
	Other Petitions (Not Specified Above) (43)	<input type="checkbox"/> A6121 Civil Harassment	2, 3, 9
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6123 Workplace Harassment	2, 3, 9
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6124 Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Case	2, 3, 9
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6190 Election Contest	2
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6110 Petition for Change of Name/Change of Gender	2, 7
		<input type="checkbox"/> A6170 Petition for Relief from Late Claim Law	2, 3, 8
<input type="checkbox"/> A6100 Other Civil Petition	2, 9		


SHORT TITLE: ALI VAHID v. VELLAX; AMAZON.COM SERVICES LLC	CASE NUMBER
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Step 4: Statement of Reason and Address: Check the appropriate boxes for the numbers shown under Column C for the type of action that you have selected. Enter the address which is the basis for the filing location, including zip code. (No address required for class action cases).

REASON: <input type="checkbox"/> 1. <input type="checkbox"/> 2. <input type="checkbox"/> 3. <input type="checkbox"/> 4. <input type="checkbox"/> 5. <input type="checkbox"/> 6. <input type="checkbox"/> 7. <input type="checkbox"/> 8. <input type="checkbox"/> 9. <input type="checkbox"/> 10. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 11.			ADDRESS: 1547 South Saltair Avenue, #1
CITY: Los Angeles	STATE: CA	ZIP CODE: 90025	

Step 5: Certification of Assignment: I certify that this case is properly filed in the Central District of the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles [Code Civ. Proc., §392 et seq., and Local Rule 2.3(a)(1)(E)].

Dated: 12/7/2021


 (SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY/FILING PARTY)

PLEASE HAVE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS COMPLETED AND READY TO BE FILED IN ORDER TO PROPERLY COMMENCE YOUR NEW COURT CASE:

1. Original Complaint or Petition.
2. If filing a Complaint, a completed Summons form for issuance by the Clerk.
3. Civil Case Cover Sheet, Judicial Council form CM-010.
4. Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum and Statement of Location form, LACIV 109, LASC Approved 03-04 (Rev. 02/16).
5. Payment in full of the filing fee, unless there is court order for waiver, partial or scheduled payments.
6. A signed order appointing the Guardian ad Litem, Judicial Council form CIV-010, if the plaintiff or petitioner is a minor under 18 years of age will be required by Court in order to issue a summons.
7. Additional copies of documents to be conformed by the Clerk. Copies of the cover sheet and this addendum must be served along with the summons and complaint, or other initiating pleading in the case.

FILED
Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles

2020-SJ-002-00

FEB 24 2020

Shari R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk
By: [Signature] Deputy
Lorena Moreno

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

IN RE PERSONAL INJURY) CASE NO.:
COURT ("PI COURT") PROCEDURES)
SPRING STREET COURTHOUSE) FIRST AMENDED STANDING ORDER
(EFFECTIVE FEBRUARY 24, 2020)) RE: PERSONAL INJURY PROCEDURES
) AT THE SPRING STREET COURTHOUSE

**ALL HEARINGS ARE SET IN THE DEPARTMENT AS
REFLECTED IN THE NOTICE OF CASE ASSIGNMENT**

FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE:

DATE: _____ AT 10:00 A.M.

TRIAL:

DATE: _____ AT 8:30 A.M.

**OSC RE DISMISSAL
(CODE CIV. PROC., § 583.210):**

DATE: _____ AT 8:30 A.M.

TO EACH PARTY AND TO THE ATTORNEY OF RECORD FOR EACH PARTY:

Pursuant to the California Code of Civil Procedure ("C.C.P."), the California Rules of Court ("C.R.C.") and the Los Angeles County Court Rules ("Local Rules"), the Los Angeles Superior Court ("LASC" or "Court") HEREBY AMENDS AND SUPERSEDES THE SEPTEMBER 26, 2019 STANDING ORDER AND, GENERALLY ORDERS AS FOLLOWS IN THIS AND ALL OTHER GENERAL JURISDICTION PERSONAL INJURY ("PI") ACTIONS FILED IN THE CENTRAL DISTRICT.

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1. To ensure proper assignment to a PI Court, plaintiff(s) must carefully fill out the Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum (form LACIV 109). The Court defines "personal injury" as: "an unlimited civil case described on the Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum and Statement of Location (LACIV 109) as Motor Vehicle-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death; Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death-Uninsured Motorist; Product Liability (other than asbestos or toxic/environmental); Medical Malpractice-Physicians & Surgeons; Other Professional Health Care Malpractice; Premises Liability; Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death; or Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death. An action for intentional infliction of emotional distress, defamation, civil rights/discrimination, or malpractice (other than medical malpractice), is not included in this definition. An action for injury to real property is not included in this definition" (Local Rule 2.3(a)(1)(A)).

Consistent with Local Rule 2.3(a)(1)(A), the Court will assign a case to the PI Courts if plaintiff(s) checks any of the following boxes in the Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum:

- ☐ A7100 Motor Vehicle – Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death
- ☐ A7110 Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death – Uninsured Motorist
- ☐ A7260 Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental)
- ☐ A7210 Medical Malpractice – Physicians & Surgeons
- ☐ A7240 Medical Malpractice – Other Professional Health Care Malpractice
- ☐ A7250 Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)
- ☐ A7230 Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death (e.g., assault, vandalism etc.)
- ☐ A7220 Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death

The Court will not assign cases to the PI Courts if plaintiff(s) checks any boxes elsewhere in the Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum (any boxes on pages two and three of that form).

The Court sets the above dates in this action in the PI Court as reflected in the Notice of Case Assignment at the Spring Street Courthouse, 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA

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1 90012 (C.R.C. Rules 3.714(b)(3), 3.729).

2 **FILING OF DOCUMENTS**

3 2. With the exception of self-represented litigants or parties or attorneys that have obtained
4 an exemption from mandatory electronic filing, parties must electronically file documents.
5 Filings are no longer accepted via facsimile. The requirements for electronic filing are detailed
6 in the Court's operative General Order Re Mandatory Electronic Filing for Civil, available online
7 at www.lacourt.org (link on homepage).

8 **SERVICE OF SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT**

9 3. Plaintiff(s) shall serve the summons and complaint in this action upon defendant(s) as
10 soon as possible but no later than three years from the date when the complaint is filed
11 (C.C.P. § 583.210, subd. (a)). On the OSC re Dismissal date noted above, the PI Court will
12 dismiss the action and/or all unserved parties unless the plaintiff(s) shows cause why the action
13 or the unserved parties should not be dismissed (C.C.P. §§ 583.250; 581, subd. (b)(4)).

14 4. The Court sets the above trial and final status conference ("FSC") dates on the condition
15 that plaintiff(s) effectuate service on defendant(s) of the summons and complaint within six
16 months of filing the complaint.

17 5. The PI Court will dismiss the case without prejudice pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure
18 § 581 when no party appears for trial.

19 **STIPULATIONS TO CONTINUE TRIAL**

20 6. Provided that all parties agree (and there is no violation of the "five-year rule" (C.C.P.
21 § 583.310)), the parties may advance or continue any trial date in the PI Courts without showing
22 good cause or articulating any reason or justification for the change. To continue or advance a
23 trial date, the parties (or their counsel of record) should jointly execute and submit a Stipulation
24 to Continue Trial, FSC and Related Motion/Discovery Dates (form LACIV CTRL-242, available
25 on the court's website, Personal Injury Court link). The PI Courts schedule FSCs at 10:00 a.m.,
26 eight court days before the trial date. Parties seeking to continue the trial and FSC dates shall
27 file the stipulation at least eight court days before the FSC date. Parties seeking to advance the
28 trial and FSC dates shall file the stipulation at least eight court days before the proposed advanced

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1 FSC date (C.C.P. § 595.2; Govt. Code § 70617, subd. (c)(2)). In selecting a new trial date,
 2 parties should avoid setting on any Monday, or the Tuesday following a court holiday. Parties
 3 may submit a maximum of two stipulations to continue trial, for a total continuance of six
 4 months. Subsequent requests to continue trial will be granted upon a showing of good cause by
 5 noticed motion. This rule is retroactive so that any previously granted stipulation to continue
 6 trial will count toward the maximum number of allowed continuances.

7 **NO CASE MANAGEMENT CONFERENCES**

8 7. The PI Courts do not conduct case management conferences. The parties need not file a
 9 Case Management Statement.

10 **LAW AND MOTION**

11 8. Any and all electronically-filed documents must be text searchable and bookmarked.
 12 (See operative General Order re Mandatory Electronic Filing in Civil).

13 **COURTESY COPIES REQUIRED**

14 9. Pursuant to the operative General Order re Mandatory Electronic Filing, courtesy
 15 copies of certain documents must be submitted directly to the PI Court courtrooms at the
 16 Spring Street Courthouse. The PI Courts also strongly encourage the parties filing and
 17 opposing lengthy motions, such as motions for summary judgment/adjudication, to submit one
 18 or more three-ring binders organizing the courtesy copy behind tabs. Any courtesy copies of
 19 documents with declarations and/or exhibits must be tabbed (C.R.C. Rule 3.1110(f)). All
 20 deposition excerpts referenced in briefs must be marked on the transcripts attached as exhibits
 21 (C.R.C. Rule 3.1116(c)).

22 **RESERVATION HEARING DATE**

23 10. Parties must reserve hearing dates for motions in the PI Courts using the Court
 24 Reservation System (CRS) available online at www.lacourt.org (link on homepage). After
 25 reserving a motion hearing date, the reservation requestor must submit the papers for filing with
 26 the reservation receipt number printed on the face page of the document under the caption and
 27 attach the reservation receipt as the last page. Parties or counsel who are unable to utilize the
 28 online CRS may reserve a motion hearing date by calling the PI courtroom, Monday through

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1 Friday, between 3:00 p.m. and 4:00 p.m.

2 **WITHDRAWAL OF MOTIONS**

3 11. California Rules of Court, Rule 3.1304(b) requires a moving party to notify the court
4 immediately if a matter will not be heard on the scheduled date. In keeping with that rule, the
5 PI Courts require parties to comply with Code of Civil Procedure section 472(a) with regard to
6 the amending of pleadings related to demurrers or motions to strike so that the PI Courts do not
7 needlessly prepare tentative rulings for these matters.

8 **DISCOVERY MOTIONS**

9 12. The purpose of an Informal Discovery Conference ("IDC") is to assist the parties to
10 resolve and/or narrow the scope of discovery disputes. Lead trial counsel on each side, or another
11 attorney with full authority to make binding agreements, must attend in person. The PI judges
12 have found that, in nearly every case, the parties amicably resolve disputes with the assistance
13 of the Court.

14 13. Parties must participate in an IDC before a Motion to Compel Further Responses to
15 Discovery will be heard unless the moving party submits evidence, by way of declaration, that
16 the opposing party has failed or refused to participate in an IDC. Scheduling or participating in
17 an IDC does not automatically extend any deadlines imposed by the Code of Civil Procedure for
18 noticing and filing discovery motions. Ideally, the parties should participate in an IDC before a
19 motion is filed because the IDC may avoid the necessity of a motion or reduce its scope. Because
20 of that possibility, attorneys are encouraged to stipulate to extend the 45 (or 60) day deadline for
21 filing a motion to compel further discovery responses in order to allow time to participate in an
22 IDC.

23 If parties do not stipulate to extend the deadlines, the moving party may file the motion
24 to avoid it being deemed untimely. However, the IDC must take place before the motion is
25 heard so it is suggested that the moving party reserve a date for the motion hearing that is at least
26 60 days after the date when the IDC reservation is made. Motions to Compel Further Discovery
27 Responses are heard at 10:00 a.m. If the IDC is not productive, the moving party may advance
28 the hearing on a Motion to Compel Further Discovery Responses on any available hearing date

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1 that compiles with the notice requirements of the Code of Civil Procedure.

2 14. Parties must reserve IDC dates in the PI Courts using CRS, which is available online at
3 www.lapcourts.org (link on homepage). Parties must meet and confer regarding the available dates
4 in CRS prior to accessing the system. After reserving the IDC date, the reservation requestor
5 must file and serve an Informal Discovery Conference Form for Personal Injury Courts (form
6 LACIV 239) at least 15 court days prior to the conference and attach the CRS reservation receipt
7 as the last page. The opposing party may file and serve a responsive IDC form, briefly setting
8 forth that party's response, at least ten court days prior to the IDC.

9 15. Time permitting, the PI Hub judges may be available to participate in IDCs to try to
10 resolve other types of discovery disputes.

11 **EX PARTE APPLICATIONS**

12 16. Under the California Rules of Court, courts may only grant *ex parte* relief upon a
13 showing, by admissible evidence, that the moving party will suffer "irreparable harm,"
14 "immediate danger," or where the moving party identifies "a statutory basis for granting relief
15 *ex parte*" (C.R.C. Rule 3.1202(c)). The PI Courts have no capacity to hear multiple *ex parte*
16 applications or to shorten time to add hearings to their fully booked motion calendars. The PI
17 Courts do not regard the Court's unavailability for timely motion hearings as an "immediate
18 danger" or threat of "irreparable harm" justifying *ex parte* relief. Instead of seeking *ex parte*
19 relief, the moving party should reserve the earliest available motion hearing date (even if it is
20 after the scheduled trial date) and file a motion to continue trial. Parties should also check
21 CRS from time to time because earlier hearing dates may become available as cases settle or
22 hearings are taken off calendar.

23 **REQUEST FOR TRANSFER TO INDEPENDENT CALENDAR DEPARTMENT**

24 17. Parties seeking to transfer a case from a PI Court to an Independent Calendar ("IC")
25 Court shall file and serve the Court's "Motion/Opposition/Stipulation to Transfer Complicated
26 Personal Injury Case to Independent Calendar Court" (form LACIV 238, available on the Court's
27 website under the PI Courts link). The PI Courts will transfer a matter to an IC Court if the case
28 is not a "Personal Injury" case as defined in this Order, or if it is "complicated." In determining

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whether a personal injury case is "complicated" the PI Courts will consider, among other things, the number of pretrial hearings or the complexity of issues presented.

18. Parties opposing a motion to transfer have five court days to file an Opposition (using the same LACIV 238 Motion to Transfer form).

19. The PI Courts will not conduct a hearing on any Motion to Transfer to IC Court. Although the parties may stipulate to transfer a case to an Independent Calendar Department, the PI Courts will make an independent determination whether to transfer the case or not.

FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE

20. Parties shall comply with the requirements of the PI Courts' operative Standing Order Re Final Status Conference, which shall be served with the summons and complaint.

JURY FEES

21. Parties must pay jury fees no later than 365 calendar days after the filing of the initial complaint (C. C. P. § 631, subd. (c)(2)).


JURY TRIALS

22. The PI Courts do not conduct jury trials. On the trial date, a PI Court will contact the Master Calendar Court, Department One, in the Stanley Mosk Courthouse. Department One will assign cases for trial to dedicated Civil Trial Courtrooms and designated Criminal Courtrooms.

SANCTIONS

23. The Court has discretion to impose sanctions for any violation of this general order (C.C.P. §§ 128.7, 187 and Gov. Code, § 68608, subd. (b)).

Dated: Feb. 24, 2020


SAMANTHA P. JESSNER
Supervising Judge of Civil Courts

2020-SJ-004-00

FILED
Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles

FEB 24 2020

Sherril R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk
By:  Deputy

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES – CENTRAL DISTRICT**

**IN RE PERSONAL INJURY CASES
ASSIGNED TO THE PERSONAL INJURY
COURTS AT THE SPRING STREET
COURTHOUSE**

**THIRD AMENDED STANDING ORDER
RE: FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE,
PERSONAL INJURY ("PI") COURTS
(Effective January 13, 2020)**

The dates for Trial and the Final Status Conference ("FSC") having been set in this matter, the COURT HEREBY AMENDS AND SUPERSEDES ITS August 9, 2019 STANDING ORDER RE: FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE, PERSONAL INJURY ("PI") COURTS AND, GENERALLY ORDERS AS FOLLOWS IN THIS AND ALL OTHER GENERAL JURISDICTION PERSONAL INJURY ACTIONS:

1. PURPOSE OF THE FSC

The purpose of the FSC is to verify that the parties/counsel are completely ready to proceed with trial continuously and efficiently, from day to day, until verdict. The PI Courts will verify at the FSC that all parties/counsel have (1) prepared the Exhibit binders and Trial Document binders and (2) met and conferred in an effort to stipulate to ultimate facts, legal issues, motions in limine, and the authentication and admissibility of exhibits.

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**THIRD AMENDED ORDER RE FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE, PERSONAL INJURY COURTS
(Effective January 13, 2020)**

2. TRIAL DOCUMENTS TO BE FILED

At least five calendar days prior to the Final Status Conference, the parties/counsel shall serve and file the following Trial Readiness Documents:

A. TRIAL BRIEFS (OPTIONAL)

Each party/counsel may, but is not required to, file a trial brief succinctly identifying:

- (1) the claims and defenses subject to litigation;
- (2) the major legal issues (with supporting points and authorities);
- (3) the relief claimed and calculation of damages sought; and
- (4) any other information that may assist the court at trial.

B. MOTIONS IN LIMINE

Before filing motions in limine, the parties/counsel shall comply with the statutory notice provisions of Code of Civil Procedure ("C.C.P.") Section 1005 and the requirements of Los Angeles County Court Rule ("Local Rule") 3.57(a). The caption of each motion in limine shall concisely identify the evidence that the moving party seeks to preclude. Parties filing more than one motion in limine shall number them consecutively. Parties filing opposition and reply papers shall identify the corresponding motion number in the caption of their papers.

C. JOINT STATEMENT TO BE READ TO THE JURY

For jury trials, the parties/counsel shall work together to prepare and file a joint written statement of the case for the court to read to the jury (Local Rule 3.25(g)(4)).

D. JOINT WITNESS LIST

The parties/counsel shall work together to prepare and file a joint list of all witnesses that each party intends to call, excluding impeachment and rebuttal witnesses (Local Rule 3.25(g)(5)). The joint witness list shall identify each witness by name, specify which witnesses are experts, estimate the length of the direct, cross examination and re-direct examination (if any) of each, and include a total of the number of hours for all witness testimony. The parties/counsel shall identify all potential witness scheduling issues and special requirements. Any party/counsel who seeks to elicit testimony from a witness not identified on the witness list must first make a showing of good cause to the trial court.

**E. LIST OF PROPOSED JURY INSTRUCTIONS
(JOINT AND CONTESTED)**

The parties/counsel shall jointly prepare and file a list of proposed jury instructions, organized in numerical order, specifying the instructions upon which all sides agree and the contested instructions, if any. The List of Proposed Jury Instructions must include a space by each instruction for the judge to indicate whether the instruction was given.

**F. JURY INSTRUCTIONS
(JOINT AND CONTESTED)**

The parties/counsel shall prepare a complete set of full-text proposed jury instructions, editing all proposed California Civil Jury Instructions and insert party name(s) and eliminate blanks, brackets, and irrelevant material. The parties/counsel shall prepare special instructions in a format ready for submission to the jury with the instruction number, title, and text only (i.e., there should be no boxes or other indication on the printed instruction itself as to the requesting party).

G. JOINT VERDICT FORM(S)

The parties/counsel shall prepare and jointly file a proposed general verdict form or special verdict form (with interrogatories) acceptable to all sides (Local Rule 3.25(g)(8)). If the parties/counsel cannot agree on a joint verdict form, each party must separately file a proposed verdict form.

H. JOINT EXHIBIT LIST

The parties/counsel shall prepare and file a joint exhibit list organized with columns identifying each exhibit and specifying each party's evidentiary objections, if any, to admission of each exhibit. The parties/counsel shall meet and confer in an effort to resolve objections to the admissibility of each exhibit.

**I. PAGE AND LINE DESIGNATION FOR
DEPOSITION AND FORMER TESTIMONY**

If the parties/counsel intend to use deposition testimony or former trial testimony in lieu of any witness's live testimony, the parties/counsel shall meet and confer and jointly prepare and file a chart with columns for each of the following: 1) the page and line designations of the deposition or

Page 3 of 6

1 former testimony requested for use, 2) objections, 3) counter-designations, 4) any responses thereto,
 2 and 5) the Court's ruling.

3. EVIDENTIARY EXHIBITS

4 The parties/counsel shall jointly prepare (and be ready to temporarily lodge for inspection at
 5 the FSC) three sets of tabbed, internally paginated by document, and properly-marked exhibits,
 6 organized numerically in three-ring binders (a set for the Court, the Judicial Assistant and the
 7 witnesses). The parties/counsel shall mark all non-documentary exhibits and insert a simple written
 8 description of the exhibit behind the corresponding numerical tab in the exhibit binder. If the parties
 9 have a joint signed exhibit list and electronic copies of their respective exhibits, then the
 10 parties/counsel will not be required to produce exhibit binders at the FSC. However, the exhibit
 11 binders will be required by the assigned trial judge when the trial commences. In the absence of
 12 either a joint signed exhibit list or electronic copies, exhibit binders will be required to be produced
 13 by all parties/counsel at the FSC.

4. TRIAL BINDERS REQUIRED IN THE PI COURTS

15 The parties/counsel shall jointly prepare (and be ready to temporarily lodge and include the
 16 following for inspection at the FSC) the Trial Documents consisting of conformed copies (if
 17 available), tabbed and organized into three-ring binders with a table of contents that includes the
 18 following:

- 19 Tab A: Trial Briefs (Optional)
- 20 Tab B: Motions in Limine
- 21 Tab C: Joint Statement to Be Read to the Jury
- 22 Tab D: Joint Witness List
- 23 Tab E: Joint List of Jury Instructions (identifying the agreed upon and contested
 24 instructions)
- 25 Tab F: Joint and Contested Jury Instructions
- 26 Tab G: Joint and/or Contested Verdict Form(s)
- 27 Tab H: Joint Exhibit List

1 Tab I: Joint Chart of Page and Line Designation(s) for Deposition and
2 Former Testimony

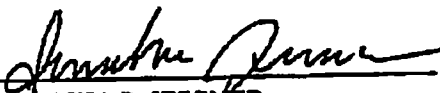
3 Tab J: Copies of the Current Operative Pleadings (including the operative complaint,
4 answer, cross-complaint, if any, and answer to any cross-complaint).

5 The parties/counsel shall organize motions in limine (tabbed in numerical order) behind Tab
6 B with the opposition papers and reply papers for each motion placed directly behind the moving
7 papers. The parties shall organize proposed jury instructions behind Tab F, with the agreed upon
8 instructions first in order followed by the contested instructions (including special instructions)
9 submitted by each side.

10 **5. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FSC OBLIGATIONS**

11 The court has discretion to require any party/counsel who fails or refuses to comply with this
12 Amended Standing Order to Show Cause why the Court should not impose monetary, evidentiary
13 and/or issue sanctions (including the entry of a default or the striking of an answer).

14
15
16 Dated: Feb. 24, 2020


SAMANTHA P. JESSNER
Supervising Judge of Civil Courts

FILED
Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles

2021-SJ-018-00

OCT 08 2021

Sherrill R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk
By:  Deputy
Corina Albino

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES – CENTRAL DISTRICT**

In re Personal Injury Cases Assigned
to the Personal Injury Courts at the
Spring Street Courthouse

) SECOND AMENDED SUPPLEMENTAL
) STANDING ORDER RE COVID
) PROTECTIVE MEASURES RELATED TO
) FINAL STATUS CONFERENCES IN
) PERSONAL INJURY CASES AT THE
) SPRING STREET COURTHOUSE

In an effort to reduce the number of in-person appearances in the Personal Injury ("PI") courtrooms located in the Spring Street courthouse and to prevent the transmission of the COVID-19 virus, the court hereby issues this supplemental order to the Third Amended Standing Order re: Final Status Conference Personal Injury Courts dated February 24, 2020 ("Operative PI FSC Order").

1. ELECTRONIC TRIAL BINDERS

As set forth in the Operative PI FSC Order, parties/counsel must file and serve Trial Readiness Documents at least five calendar days prior to the FSC. Instead of providing the court that will be conducting the FSC with the trial binders as described in the Operative PI FSC Order and appearing in person, parties/counsel are ordered to provide the trial binders in electronic form. This will allow parties and attorneys to appear remotely for the final status conference and provide the court with the opportunity to review the trial binders to determine whether the parties/counsel are ready for trial. Hard copies of the binders prepared in accordance with the Operative PI FSC Order will continue to be required for the trial courtroom.

///

2. REQUIREMENTS OF ELECTRONIC TRIAL BINDERS

At least two court days before the FSC, parties/counsel must submit via email a joint electronic trial binder to the courtroom conducting the FSC as follows:

- a. The parties/counsel must submit in one PDF the joint statement of the case, joint witness list, joint list of jury instructions, full-text joint and contested jury instructions, joint and/or contested verdict form(s), joint exhibit list, and joint deposition designation chart as listed in paragraph 4 of the Operative PI FSC Order.
- b. The trial briefs and motions in limine, oppositions, and replies, if any, must be submitted in a separate PDF.
- c. The PDFs must be text searchable.
- d. The PDFs must be bookmarked which is essentially an electronic tab so that the FSC judge can easily find and navigate among the trial documents.
(See <https://helpx.adobe.com/acrobat/using/page-thumbnails-bookmarks-pdfs.html> and/or <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/> for bookmarking instructions).
- e. The PDFs must be emailed to the applicable email address listed below:
Department 27 at sscdept27FSC@LACourt.org
Department 28 at sscdept28FSC@LACourt.org
Department 29 at sscdept29FSC@LACourt.org
Department 30 at sscdept30FSC@LACourt.org
Department 31 at sscdept31FSC@LACourt.org
Department 32 at sscdept32FSC@LACourt.org
- f. The subject line in the email must include identifying case information as follows:
[Insert Case Number] Trial Readiness Binder, FSC, [Insert MM/DD/YEAR of Hearing Date] (e.g. 19STCV00001 Trial Readiness Binder, FSC 01/11/2021).

1 g. Each email should have two PDFs attached – one containing the Trial
2 Readiness documents and the other containing the trial briefs and motions in
3 limine, if applicable.

4 h. The parties need not submit the evidentiary exhibit binders at the FSC.
5 However, the parties shall prepare the exhibit binders as required in paragraph
6 5 of the Operative PI FSC Order and be prepared to represent to the court that
7 they have been properly prepared. Hard copies of the exhibit binders will be
8 required for trial.

9 **3. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH FSC OBLIGATIONS**

10 The court has discretion to require any party/counsel who fails or refuses to comply
11 with this Supplemental Standing Order to show cause why the Court should not impose
12 monetary, evidentiary and/or issue sanctions (including the entry of a default or the striking
13 of an answer). In addition, failure to timely and fully comply with this order may result in the
14 case not being assigned a trial courtroom by Dept. 1.

15
16
17 Dated: 10/8/2021



18 David J. Cowan
19 Supervising Judge, Civil
20 Los Angeles Superior Court

Sherril R. Corder, Executive Officer/Clerk
By: [Signature] Deputy
Edmund A. Burns

IN RE PERSONAL INJURY CASES) SIXTH AMENDED STANDING ORDER
ASSIGNED TO PERSONAL INJURY) RE: MANDATORY SETTLEMENT
COURTROOMS AT THE SPRING STREET) CONFERENCE
COURTHOUSE) (Effective June 21, 2021)

Pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure, the California Rules of Court and the Los Angeles Court Rules, the Los Angeles Superior Court (Court) HEREBY AMENDS AND SUPERSEDES THE FEBRUARY 24, 2020 FIFTH AMENDED STANDING ORDER, AND THE COURT HEREBY ISSUES THE FOLLOWING SIXTH AMENDED STANDING ORDER:

1. Plaintiff's counsel shall within two (2) court days of the Court's Order of an MSC access the ResolveLawLA website at www.resolvelawla.com to create an account and register the case for MSC. Plaintiff's counsel must coordinate with defense counsel and select a mutually agreed upon date and time for the MSC prior to the trial date. Plaintiff's counsel shall also provide the name, email address, and phone number for defense counsel when registering the case for an MSC.

**STANDING ORDER - Sixth Amended Standing Order
re MSC In Re PI Cases Assigned to PI Courtrooms at Spring Street Courthouse**

2021-SJ-008-00

2. A mandatory settlement conference statement shall be lodged by each party with the ResolveLawLA website and served on all parties not less than five (5) court days before the scheduled MSC. The settlement conference statement shall be limited to five (5) pages on the MSC Brief and ten (10) pages for exhibits. ResolveLawLA MSCs are available at 9 a.m. and 1:30 p.m. Monday through Friday, excluding court holidays, and are conducted via Zoom.
3. Pursuant to California Rules of Court, Rule 3.1380(b) and Los Angeles Superior Court Rule 3.25(d), trial counsel, the parties and persons with full authority to settle the case (including insurance company representatives) must attend virtually via the website unless a judge has excused the virtual appearance for good cause. Once defense counsel is notified that the matter has been scheduled for a remote MSC, defense counsel shall create their own login to the resolvable.com system, and shall list all parties, party representatives and insurance adjusters' names, phone numbers, and emails where indicated. In the event the MSC needs to be canceled, it must be canceled through the ResolveLawLA system.
4. If the case settles prior to the scheduled MSC, Plaintiff's counsel shall forthwith notify the courtroom to which the case is assigned of such settlement. The parties should also document their settlement agreement in a writing signed by all parties. Upon receiving notification, the ResolveLawLA system will send notifications via text and/or email and will include a Zoom link for counsel, the parties, and insurance representatives to join the remote MSC.
5. The Court has the discretion to require any party and/or counsel who fails or refuses to comply with this order, to show cause why the Court should not impose monetary sanctions.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: 6/23/21

David J. Cowan
 Judge David J. Cowan
 Supervising Judge, Civil Division

VOLUNTARY EFFICIENT LITIGATION STIPULATIONS

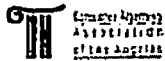


Superior Court of California
County of Los Angeles



Los Angeles County
Bar Association
Litigation Section

Los Angeles County
Bar Association Labor and
Employment Law Section



Consumer Attorneys
Association of Los Angeles



Southern California
Defense Counsel



Association of
Business Trial Lawyers



California Employment
Lawyers Association

The Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation, Discovery Resolution Stipulation, and Motions in Limine Stipulation are voluntary stipulations entered into by the parties. The parties may enter into one, two, or all three of the stipulations; however, they may not alter the stipulations as written, because the Court wants to ensure uniformity of application. These stipulations are meant to encourage cooperation between the parties and to assist in resolving issues in a manner that promotes economic case resolution and judicial efficiency.

The following organizations endorse the goal of promoting efficiency in litigation and ask that counsel consider using these stipulations as a voluntary way to promote communications and procedures among counsel and with the court to fairly resolve issues in their cases.

◆ Los Angeles County Bar Association Litigation Section ◆

◆ Los Angeles County Bar Association
Labor and Employment Law Section ◆

◆ Consumer Attorneys Association of Los Angeles ◆

◆ Southern California Defense Counsel ◆

◆ Association of Business Trial Lawyers ◆

◆ California Employment Lawyers Association ◆

NAME AND ADDRESS OF ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY		STATE BAR NUMBER	Retained for Clerk's File Stamp
TELEPHONE NO.:		FAX NO. (Optional):	
E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):			
ATTORNEY FOR (Name):			
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES			
COURTHOUSE ADDRESS:			
PLAINTIFF:			
DEFENDANT:			
STIPULATION – EARLY ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING			CASE NUMBER:

This stipulation is intended to encourage cooperation among the parties at an early stage in the litigation and to assist the parties in efficient case resolution.

The parties agree that:

1. The parties commit to conduct an initial conference (in-person or via teleconference or via videoconference) within 15 days from the date this stipulation is signed, to *discuss and consider whether there can be agreement on the following*:
 - a. Are motions to challenge the pleadings necessary? If the issue can be resolved by amendment as of right, or if the Court would allow leave to amend, could an amended complaint resolve most or all of the issues a demurrer might otherwise raise? If so, the parties agree to work through pleading issues so that a demurrer need only raise issues they cannot resolve. Is the issue that the defendant seeks to raise amenable to resolution on demurrer, or would some other type of motion be preferable? Could a voluntary targeted exchange of documents or information by any party cure an uncertainty in the pleadings?
 - b. Initial mutual exchanges of documents at the "core" of the litigation. (For example, in an employment case, the employment records, personnel file and documents relating to the conduct in question could be considered "core." In a personal injury case, an incident or police report, medical records, and repair or maintenance records could be considered "core.");
 - c. Exchange of names and contact information of witnesses;
 - d. Any insurance agreement that may be available to satisfy part or all of a judgment, or to indemnify or reimburse for payments made to satisfy a judgment;
 - e. Exchange of any other information that might be helpful to facilitate understanding, handling, or resolution of the case in a manner that preserves objections or privileges by agreement;
 - f. Controlling issues of law that, if resolved early, will promote efficiency and economy in other phases of the case. Also, when and how such issues can be presented to the Court;
 - g. Whether or when the case should be scheduled with a settlement officer, what discovery or court ruling on legal issues is reasonably required to make settlement discussions meaningful, and whether the parties wish to use a sitting judge or a private mediator or other options as

SHORT TITLE	CASE NUMBER
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discussed in the "Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) Information Package" served with the complaint;

- h. Computation of damages, including documents, not privileged or protected from disclosure, on which such computation is based;
 - i. Whether the case is suitable for the Expedited Jury Trial procedures (see information at www.lacourt.org under "Civil" and then under "General Information").
2. The time for a defending party to respond to a complaint or cross-complaint will be extended to _____ (INSERT DATE) for the complaint, and _____ (INSERT DATE) for the cross-complaint, which is comprised of the 30 days to respond under Government Code § 88616(b), and the 30 days permitted by Code of Civil Procedure section 1054(a), good cause having been found by the Civil Supervising Judge due to the case management benefits provided by this Stipulation. A copy of the General Order can be found at www.lacourt.org under "Civil", click on "General Information", then click on "Voluntary Efficient Litigation Stipulations".
 3. The parties will prepare a joint report titled "Joint Status Report Pursuant to Initial Conference and Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation, and if desired, a proposed order summarizing results of their meet and confer and advising the Court of any way it may assist the parties' efficient conduct or resolution of the case. The parties shall attach the Joint Status Report to the Case Management Conference statement, and file the documents when the CMC statement is due.
 4. References to "days" mean calendar days, unless otherwise noted. If the date for performing any act pursuant to this stipulation falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Court holiday, then the time for performing that act shall be extended to the next Court day

The following parties stipulate:

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

NAME AND ADDRESS OF ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY		STATE BAR NUMBER	Reserved for Clerk's File Stamp
TELEPHONE NO:		FAX NO. (Optional):	
E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):			
ATTORNEY FOR (Name):			
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES			
COURTHOUSE ADDRESS:			
PLAINTIFF:			
DEFENDANT:			
STIPULATION – DISCOVERY RESOLUTION			CASE NUMBER:

This stipulation is intended to provide a fast and informal resolution of discovery issues through limited paperwork and an informal conference with the Court to aid in the resolution of the issues.

The parties agree that:

1. Prior to the discovery cut-off in this action, no discovery motion shall be filed or heard unless the moving party first makes a written request for an Informal Discovery Conference pursuant to the terms of this stipulation.
2. At the Informal Discovery Conference the Court will consider the dispute presented by parties and determine whether it can be resolved informally. Nothing set forth herein will preclude a party from making a record at the conclusion of an Informal Discovery Conference, either orally or in writing.
3. Following a reasonable and good faith attempt at an informal resolution of each issue to be presented, a party may request an Informal Discovery Conference pursuant to the following procedures:
 - a. The party requesting the Informal Discovery Conference will:
 - i. File a Request for Informal Discovery Conference with the clerk's office on the approved form (copy attached) and deliver a courtesy, conformed copy to the assigned department;
 - ii. Include a brief summary of the dispute and specify the relief requested; and
 - iii. Serve the opposing party pursuant to any authorized or agreed method of service that ensures that the opposing party receives the Request for Informal Discovery Conference no later than the next court day following the filing.
 - b. Any Answer to a Request for Informal Discovery Conference must:
 - i. Also be filed on the approved form (copy attached);
 - ii. Include a brief summary of why the requested relief should be denied;

SHORT TITLE	CASE NUMBER
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- iii. Be filed within two (2) court days of receipt of the Request; and
 - iv. Be served on the opposing party pursuant to any authorized or agreed upon method of service that ensures that the opposing party receives the Answer no later than the next court day following the filing.
- c. No other pleadings, including but not limited to exhibits, declarations, or attachments, will be accepted.
- d. If the Court has not granted or denied the Request for Informal Discovery Conference within ten (10) days following the filing of the Request, then it shall be deemed to have been denied. If the Court acts on the Request, the parties will be notified whether the Request for Informal Discovery Conference has been granted or denied and, if granted, the date and time of the Informal Discovery Conference, which must be within twenty (20) days of the filing of the Request for Informal Discovery Conference.
- e. If the conference is not held within twenty (20) days of the filing of the Request for Informal Discovery Conference, unless extended by agreement of the parties and the Court, then the Request for the Informal Discovery Conference shall be deemed to have been denied at that time.
4. If (a) the Court has denied a conference or (b) one of the time deadlines above has expired without the Court having acted or (c) the Informal Discovery Conference is concluded without resolving the dispute, then a party may file a discovery motion to address unresolved issues.
5. The parties hereby further agree that the time for making a motion to compel or other discovery motion is tolled from the date of filing of the Request for Informal Discovery Conference until (a) the request is denied or deemed denied or (b) twenty (20) days after the filing of the Request for Informal Discovery Conference, whichever is earlier, unless extended by Order of the Court.
- It is the understanding and intent of the parties that this stipulation shall, for each discovery dispute to which it applies, constitute a writing memorializing a "specific later date to which the propounding [or demanding or requesting] party and the responding party have agreed in writing," within the meaning of Code Civil Procedure sections 2030.300(c), 2031.320(c), and 2033.290(c).
6. Nothing herein will preclude any party from applying *ex parte* for appropriate relief, including an order shortening time for a motion to be heard concerning discovery.
7. Any party may terminate this stipulation by giving twenty-one (21) days notice of intent to terminate the stipulation.
8. References to "days" mean calendar days, unless otherwise noted. If the date for performing any act pursuant to this stipulation falls on a Saturday, Sunday or Court holiday, then the time for performing that act shall be extended to the next Court day.

SHORT TITLE	CASE NUMBER
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The following parties stipulate:

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

Y

(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

NAME AND ADDRESS OF ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY		STATE BAR NUMBER	Reserved for Clerk's File Stamp
TELEPHONE NO.:		FAX NO. (Optional):	
E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):			
ATTORNEY FOR (Name):			
COURTHOUSE ADDRESS:			
PLAINTIFF:			CASE NUMBER
DEFENDANT:			
INFORMAL DISCOVERY CONFERENCE (pursuant to the Discovery Resolution Stipulation of the parties)			

1. This document relates to:

- ☐ Request for Informal Discovery Conference
☐ Answer to Request for Informal Discovery Conference

2. Deadline for Court to decide on Request: _____ (insert date 10 calendar days following filing of the Request).
3. Deadline for Court to hold Informal Discovery Conference: _____ (insert date 20 calendar days following filing of the Request).
4. For a Request for Informal Discovery Conference, briefly describe the nature of the discovery dispute, including the facts and legal arguments at issue. For an Answer to Request for Informal Discovery Conference, briefly describe why the Court should deny the requested discovery, including the facts and legal arguments at issue.

LACIV 094 (new)
 LASC Approved 04/11
 For Optional Use

INFORMAL DISCOVERY CONFERENCE
 (pursuant to the Discovery Resolution Stipulation of the parties)

NAME AND ADDRESS OF ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY		STATE BAR NUMBER	Reserved for Clerk's File Stamp
TELEPHONE NO.:		FAX NO. (Optional):	
E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional):			
ATTORNEY FOR (Name):			
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES			
COURTHOUSE ADDRESS:			
PLAINTIFF:			
DEFENDANT:			
STIPULATION AND ORDER – MOTIONS IN LIMINE			CASE NUMBER:

This stipulation is intended to provide fast and informal resolution of evidentiary issues through diligent efforts to define and discuss such issues and limit paperwork.

The parties agree that:

1. At least ____ days before the final status conference, each party will provide all other parties with a list containing a one paragraph explanation of each proposed motion in limine. Each one paragraph explanation must identify the substance of a single proposed motion in limine and the grounds for the proposed motion.
2. The parties thereafter will meet and confer, either in person or via teleconference or videoconference, concerning all proposed motions in limine. In that meet and confer, the parties will determine:
 - a. Whether the parties can stipulate to any of the proposed motions. If the parties so stipulate, they may file a stipulation and proposed order with the Court.
 - b. Whether any of the proposed motions can be briefed and submitted by means of a short joint statement of issues. For each motion which can be addressed by a short joint statement of issues, a short joint statement of issues must be filed with the Court 10 days prior to the final status conference. Each side's portion of the short joint statement of issues may not exceed three pages. The parties will meet and confer to agree on a date and manner for exchanging the parties' respective portions of the short joint statement of issues and the process for filing the short joint statement of issues.
3. All proposed motions in limine that are not either the subject of a stipulation or briefed via a short joint statement of issues will be briefed and filed in accordance with the California Rules of Court and the Los Angeles Superior Court Rules.

SHORT TITLE	CASE NUMBER
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The following parties stipulate:

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

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Date:

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Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

Date:

(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR DEFENDANT)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

> _____
(ATTORNEY FOR _____)

THE COURT SO ORDERS.

Date: _____

JUDICIAL OFFICER

FILED
LOS ANGELES SUPERIOR COURT

MAY 11 2011

JOHN A. CLARKE, CLERK
N. Navarro
BY NANCY NAVARRO, DEPUTY

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

General Order Re)	ORDER PURSUANT TO CCP 1054(a),
Use of Voluntary Efficient Litigation)	EXTENDING TIME TO RESPOND BY
Stipulations)	30 DAYS WHEN PARTIES AGREE
)	TO EARLY ORGANIZATIONAL
)	MEETING STIPULATION

Whereas the Los Angeles Superior Court and the Executive Committee of the Litigation Section of the Los Angeles County Bar Association have cooperated in drafting "Voluntary Efficient Litigation Stipulations" and in proposing the stipulations for use in general jurisdiction civil litigation in Los Angeles County;

Whereas the Los Angeles County Bar Association Litigation Section; the Los Angeles County Bar Association Labor and Employment Law Section; the Consumer Attorneys Association of Los Angeles; the Association of Southern California Defense Counsel; the Association of Business Trial Lawyers of Los Angeles; and the California Employment Lawyers Association all "endorse the goal of promoting efficiency in litigation, and ask that counsel consider using these stipulations as a voluntary way to promote communications and procedures among counsel and with the court to fairly resolve issues in their cases;"

-1-

ORDER PURSUANT TO CCP 1054(a)

1 Whereas the Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation is intended to encourage
2 cooperation among the parties at an early stage in litigation in order to achieve
3 litigation efficiencies;

4 Whereas it is intended that use of the Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation
5 will promote economic case resolution and judicial efficiency;

6 Whereas, in order to promote a meaningful discussion of pleading issues at the
7 Early Organizational Meeting and potentially to reduce the need for motions to
8 challenge the pleadings, it is necessary to allow additional time to conduct the Early
9 Organizational Meeting before the time to respond to a complaint or cross complaint
10 has expired;
11

12 Whereas Code of Civil Procedure section 1054(a) allows a judge of the court in
13 which an action is pending to extend for not more than 30 days the time to respond to
14 a pleading "upon good cause shown";
15

16 Now, therefore, this Court hereby finds that there is good cause to extend for 30
17 days the time to respond to a complaint or to a cross complaint in any action in which
18 the parties have entered into the Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation. This finding
19 of good cause is based on the anticipated judicial efficiency and benefits of economic
20 case resolution that the Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation is intended to
21 promote.
22

23 IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that, in any case in which the parties have entered
24 into an Early Organizational Meeting Stipulation, the time for a defending party to
25 respond to a complaint or cross complaint shall be extended by the 30 days permitted
26
27
28

1 by Code of Civil Procedure section 1054(a) without further need of a specific court
2 order.

3
4 DATED: May 11, 2011

Carolyn B. Kuhl
Carolyn B. Kuhl, Supervising Judge of the
Civil Departments, Los Angeles Superior Court



Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles

ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (ADR) INFORMATION PACKAGE

THE PLAINTIFF MUST SERVE THIS ADR INFORMATION PACKAGE ON EACH PARTY WITH THE COMPLAINT.

CROSS-COMPLAINANTS must serve this ADR Information Package on any new parties named to the action with the cross-complaint.

What Is ADR?

ADR helps people find solutions to their legal disputes without going to trial. The main types of ADR are negotiation, mediation, arbitration, and settlement conferences. When ADR is done by phone, videoconference or computer, it may be called Online Dispute Resolution (ODR). These alternatives to litigation and trial are described below.

Advantages of ADR

- **Saves Time:** ADR is faster than going to trial.
- **Saves Money:** Parties can save on court costs, attorney's fees, and witness fees.
- **Keeps Control (with the parties):** Parties choose their ADR process and provider for voluntary ADR.
- **Reduces Stress/Protects Privacy:** ADR is done outside the courtroom, in private offices, by phone or online.

Disadvantages of ADR

- **Costs:** If the parties do not resolve their dispute, they may have to pay for ADR, litigation, and trial.
- **No Public Trial:** ADR does not provide a public trial or a decision by a judge or jury.

Main Types of ADR

1. **Negotiation:** Parties often talk with each other in person, or by phone or online about resolving their case with a settlement agreement instead of a trial. If the parties have lawyers, they will negotiate for their clients.
2. **Mediation:** In mediation, a neutral mediator listens to each person's concerns, helps them evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of their case, and works with them to try to create a settlement agreement that is acceptable to all. Mediators do not decide the outcome. Parties may go to trial if they decide not to settle.

Mediation may be appropriate when the parties

- want to work out a solution but need help from a neutral person.
- have communication problems or strong emotions that interfere with resolution.

Mediation may not be appropriate when the parties

- want a public trial and want a judge or jury to decide the outcome.
- lack equal bargaining power or have a history of physical/emotional abuse.

How to Arrange Mediation in Los Angeles County

Mediation for civil cases is voluntary and parties may select any mediator they wish. Options include:

a. The Civil Mediation Vendor Resource List

If all parties in an active civil case agree to mediation, they may contact these organizations to request a "Resource List Mediation" for mediation at reduced cost or no cost (for selected cases).

- ADR Services, Inc. Case Manager Elizabeth Sanchez, elizabeth@adrservices.com (949) 863-9800
- JAMS, Inc. Assistant Manager Reggie Joseph, RJoseph@jamsadr.com (310) 309-6209
- Mediation Center of Los Angeles Program Manager info@mediationLA.org (833) 476-9145

These organizations cannot accept every case and they may decline cases at their discretion. They may offer online mediation by video conference for cases they accept. Before contacting these organizations, review important information and FAQs at www.lacourt.org/ADR.Res.List

NOTE: The Civil Mediation Vendor Resource List program does not accept family law, probate or small claims cases.

b. Los Angeles County Dispute Resolution Programs

<https://lrc.lacounty.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/DRP-Fact-Sheet-23October19-Current-as-of-October-2019-1.pdf>

Day of trial mediation programs have been paused until further notice.

Online Dispute Resolution (ODR). Parties in small claims and unlawful detainer (eviction) cases should carefully review the Notice and other information they may receive about (ODR) requirements for their case.

c. Mediators and ADR and Bar organizations that provide mediation may be found on the internet.

3. Arbitration: Arbitration is less formal than trial, but like trial, the parties present evidence and arguments to the person who decides the outcome. In "binding" arbitration, the arbitrator's decision is final; there is no right to trial. In "nonbinding" arbitration, any party can request a trial after the arbitrator's decision. For more information about arbitration, visit <http://www.courts.ca.gov/programs-adr.htm>

4. Mandatory Settlement Conferences (MSC): MSCs are ordered by the Court and are often held close to the trial date or on the day of trial. The parties and their attorneys meet with a judge or settlement officer who does not make a decision but who instead assists the parties in evaluating the strengths and weaknesses of the case and in negotiating a settlement. For information about the Court's MSC programs for civil cases, visit <http://www.lacourt.org/division/civil/C10047.aspx>

Los Angeles Superior Court ADR website: <http://www.lacourt.org/division/civil/C10109.aspx>
For general information and videos about ADR, visit <http://www.courts.ca.gov/programs-adr.htm>

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES		Reserved for Clerk's File Stamp <div style="text-align: center;"> FILED Superior Court of California County of Los Angeles 12/07/2021 Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court By: <u>R. Perez</u> Deputy </div>
COURTHOUSE ADDRESS: Spring Street Courthouse 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012		
NOTICE OF CASE ASSIGNMENT UNLIMITED CIVIL CASE		
Your case is assigned for all purposes to the judicial officer indicated below.		CASE NUMBER: 21STCV44561

THIS FORM IS TO BE SERVED WITH THE SUMMONS AND COMPLAINT

ASSIGNED JUDGE	DEPT	ROOM	ASSIGNED JUDGE	DEPT	ROOM
✓ Daniel M. Crowley	28				

Given to the Plaintiff/Cross-Complainant/Attorney of Record

Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer / Clerk of Court

on 12/08/2021
 (Date)

By R. Perez, Deputy Clerk

INSTRUCTIONS FOR HANDLING UNLIMITED CIVIL CASES

The following critical provisions of the California Rules of Court, Title 3, Division 7, as applicable in the Superior Court, are summarized for your assistance.

APPLICATION

The Division 7 Rules were effective January 1, 2007. They apply to all general civil cases.

PRIORITY OVER OTHER RULES

The Division 7 Rules shall have priority over all other Local Rules to the extent the others are inconsistent.

CHALLENGE TO ASSIGNED JUDGE

A challenge under Code of Civil Procedure Section 170.6 must be made within 15 days after notice of assignment for all purposes to a judge, or if a party has not yet appeared, within 15 days of the first appearance.

TIME STANDARDS

Cases assigned to the Independent Calendaring Courts will be subject to processing under the following time standards:

COMPLAINTS

All complaints shall be served within 60 days of filing and proof of service shall be filed within 90 days.

CROSS-COMPLAINTS

Without leave of court first being obtained, no cross-complaint may be filed by any party after their answer is filed. Cross-complaints shall be served within 30 days of the filing date and a proof of service filed within 60 days of the filing date.

STATUS CONFERENCE

A status conference will be scheduled by the assigned Independent Calendar Judge no later than 270 days after the filing of the complaint. Counsel must be fully prepared to discuss the following issues: alternative dispute resolution, bifurcation, settlement, trial date, and expert witnesses.

FINAL STATUS CONFERENCE

The Court will require the parties to attend a final status conference not more than 10 days before the scheduled trial date. All parties shall have motions in limine, bifurcation motions, statements of major evidentiary issues, dispositive motions, requested form jury instructions, special jury instructions, and special jury verdicts timely filed and served prior to the conference. These matters may be heard and resolved at this conference. At least five days before this conference, counsel must also have exchanged lists of exhibits and witnesses, and have submitted to the court a brief statement of the case to be read to the jury panel as required by Chapter Three of the Los Angeles Superior Court Rules.

SANCTIONS

The court will impose appropriate sanctions for the failure or refusal to comply with Chapter Three Rules, orders made by the Court, and time standards or deadlines established by the Court or by the Chapter Three Rules. Such sanctions may be on a party, or if appropriate, on counsel for a party.

This is not a complete delineation of the Division 7 or Chapter Three Rules, and adherence only to the above provisions is therefore not a guarantee against the imposition of sanctions under Trial Court Delay Reduction. Careful reading and compliance with the actual Chapter Rules is imperative.

Class Actions

Pursuant to Local Rule 2.3, all class actions shall be filed at the Stanley Mosk Courthouse and are randomly assigned to a complex judge at the designated complex courthouse. If the case is found not to be a class action it will be returned to an Independent Calendar Courtroom for all purposes.

***Provisionally Complex Cases**

Cases filed as provisionally complex are initially assigned to the Supervising Judge of complex litigation for determination of complex status. If the case is deemed to be complex within the meaning of California Rules of Court 3.400 et seq., it will be randomly assigned to a complex judge at the designated complex courthouse. If the case is found not to be complex, it will be returned to an Independent Calendar Courtroom for all purposes.

EXHIBIT 2

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

Search

Home Online Services Pay Fines, Search Records... Forms, Filings & Files Forms, Filing Fees... Self-Help For persons without attorneys Divisions Civil, Criminal, Family... Jury Jury Duty Portal, Q&A... General Info Courthouses, ADA ...

ONLINE SERVICES

Case Access



LANGUAGE ACCESS

English



PRINT

NEW SEARCH

CASE INFORMATION

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

Case Number: 21STCV44561

ALI VAHID VS VELLAX, A BUSINESS ENTITY UNKNOWN, ET AL.

Filing Courthouse: Spring Street Courthouse**Filing Date:** 12/07/2021**Case Type:** Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental) (General Jurisdiction)**Status:** Pending

[Click here to access document images for this case](#)

If this link fails, you may go to the Case Document Images site and search using the case number displayed on this page

FUTURE HEARINGS

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

05/23/2023 at 10:00 AM in Department 28 at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012

Final Status Conference

06/06/2023 at 08:30 AM in Department 28 at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012

Non-Jury Trial

12/03/2024 at 08:30 AM in Department 28 at 312 North Spring Street, Los Angeles, CA 90012

Order to Show Cause Re: Dismissal

PARTY INFORMATION

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

AMAZON.COM SERVICES. LLC A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY - Defendant

BLEAU THOMAS PAUL - Attorney for Plaintiff

GUTIERREZ DANIELLA MICHELLE - Attorney for Defendant

VAHID ALI - Plaintiff

VELLAX A BUSINESS ENTITY UNKNOWN - Defendant

DOCUMENTS FILED

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

Documents Filed (Filing dates listed in descending order)

01/27/2022 Answer

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/27/2022 Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/26/2022 Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/03/2022 Proof of Personal Service

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/20/2021 Certificate of Mailing for ([PI General Order], Standing Order re PI Procedures and Hearing Dates)

Filed by Clerk

12/20/2021 PI General Order

Filed by Clerk

12/07/2021 Notice of Case Assignment - Unlimited Civil Case

Filed by Clerk

12/07/2021 Summons (on Complaint)

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/07/2021 Civil Case Cover Sheet

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/07/2021 Complaint

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

PROCEEDINGS HELD

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

Proceedings Held (Proceeding dates listed in descending order)

None

REGISTER OF ACTIONS

[Case Information](#) | [Register Of Actions](#) | [FUTURE HEARINGS](#) | [PARTY INFORMATION](#) | [Documents Filed](#) | [Proceedings Held](#)

Register of Actions (Listed in descending order)

01/27/2022 Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/27/2022 Answer

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/26/2022 Proof of Service (not Summons and Complaint)

Filed by Amazon.com Services. LLC, a limited liability company (Defendant)

01/03/2022 Proof of Personal Service

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/20/2021 Certificate of Mailing for ([PI General Order], Standing Order re PI Procedures and Hearing Dates)

Filed by Clerk

12/20/2021 PI General Order

Filed by Clerk

12/07/2021 Summons (on Complaint)

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/07/2021 Civil Case Cover Sheet

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/07/2021 Complaint

Filed by Ali Vahid (Plaintiff)

12/07/2021 Notice of Case Assignment - Unlimited Civil Case
Filed by Clerk

NEW SEARCH

EXHIBIT 3

BLEAU FOX

A PROFESSIONAL LAW CORPORATION

2801 WEST EMPIRE AVENUE
BURBANK, CALIFORNIA 91504

MAR 08 2022

Julie Hussey
PERKINS COIE
11452 El Camino Real, Ste. 300
San Diego, CA 92130-2080



9213082080 F009



1 Thomas P. Bleau, Esq., (SBN 152945)
2 tbleau@bleaufox.com
3 BLEAU FOX, A Professional Law Corporation
4 2801 West Empire Avenue,
5 Burbank, California 91504
6 Telephone: (818) 748-3434
7 Facsimile: (818)748-3436

8 Attorneys for Plaintiff,
9 Ali Vahid

10 SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
11 COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CENTRAL DISTRICT

12 ALI VAHID, an individual

Case No.: 21STCV34068

13 Plaintiff,

14 vs.

PLAINTIFF ALI VAHID'S RESPONSES TO
DEFENDANT AMAZON.COM SERVICES,
LLC'S REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION, SET
ONE

15 VALLEX, a business entity unknown;
16 AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC, a
17 limited liability company, and DOES 1 to
18 10, inclusive,.

Defendants.

19 RESPONDING PARTY: PLAINTIFF ALI VAHID

20 PROPOUNDING PARTY: DEFENDANT AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC

21 SET NO.: ONE (1)

22 TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

23 PLEASE TAKE NOTICE that, pursuant to California *Code of Civil Procedure* § 2030.010,

24 Plaintiff Ali Vahid ("Responding Party" or "Plaintiff"), hereby responds to Defendant

25 Amazon.com Services, LLC ("Propounding Party" or "Defendants") Requests for

1 Admission, Set One, within the time and manner provided by California *Code of Civil*
2 *Procedure*.

3 4 INTRODUCTION

5 Responding Party provides these responses with the express reservation that discovery and
6 investigation are ongoing and Responding Party may supplement these responses in the future based
7 upon additional information gathered through further discovery and investigation. It is understood
8 that Responding Party has not completed investigation into the facts of this case, has not completed
9 discovery in this action and has not completed preparation for trial. All of the responses contained
10 herein are based only upon such facts, information and documents as are presently available to or
11 known to this Responding Party or within Responding Party's possession, custody and control. It is
12 anticipated that further discovery, investigation, legal research, and analysis may supply additional
13 facts, add meaning to known facts, as well as establish new factual conclusions and legal
14 contentions, all of which may lead to additions to, changes in, and variations from the contentions
15 herein set forth. The responses herein are given without prejudice to this Responding Party's right to
16 offer evidence of any subsequently discovered facts or facts. This Responding Party accordingly
17 reserves the right to supplement or amend the responses herein as additional facts are ascertained,
18 analyses are made, legal research is completed and contentions are made. The responses herein are
19 made in a good faith effort to supply as much factual information and as much specification of legal
20 contentions as are presently known, but are without prejudice to this Responding Party in relation to
21 further discovery, research, and analysis. These responses and objections are made explicitly subject
22 to, and without in any manner limiting, waiving or otherwise compromising, the General Objections
23 set forth below. Defendant has answered the Interrogatories as fully and specifically as is reasonably
24 possible without undue burden to it.

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

1
2 1. Responding Party objects to the definitions and instructions to the extent that they
3 seek to impose obligations beyond those contained in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

4 2. Responding Party further objects to the definitions as vague and overbroad and
5 responds to these requests based upon Responding Party's understanding of the terms as used in the
6 individual requests.

7 3. Responding Party objects generally to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek
8 information protected by the attorney-client privilege and the attorney work product doctrine or any
9 other applicable privilege or protective doctrine.
10

11 4. Responding Party objects generally to the Interrogatories to the extent they seek
12 duplicative information and/or otherwise attempt to impose an undue burden on Responding Party.

13 5. If Responding Party, in response to any Interrogatory, inadvertently provides
14 information that is or may be the subject to any of the foregoing objections, such response is not
15 intended to be, nor shall it be deemed to be, a waiver of objections with respect to such information.
16 Nor shall such inadvertent disclosure waive the right of Responding Party to the use of any such
17 information during this action or in any other subsequent proceeding.
18

19 6. Responding Party objects to these Interrogatories to the extent they are vague,
20 ambiguous and do not identify with particularity the information sought.

21 7. Responding Party objects to these Interrogatories to the extent they seek information
22 that they are neither relevant to the subject matter of this lawsuit nor reasonably calculated to lead to
23 the discovery of admissible evidence.
24

25 8. Responding Party objects to these Interrogatories to the extent that they seek to
26 impose on Responding Party an obligation to investigate or discover information or material from
27 third parties or sources that are equally accessible to the Defendant.
28

1 9. Responding Party objects to the extent these Interrogatories request private and
2 confidential information which invades the privacy rights of third parties.

3
4 RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION

5 REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 1.

6 Admit that YOUR DOMICILE was California as of December 21, 2021.

7 RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 1:

8 Admit.

9
10 REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 2:

11 Admit that YOU were a citizen of the United States as of December 21, 2021.

12 RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 2:

13 Admit.

14 REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 3:

15 Admit that YOU were a citizen of California as of December 21, 2021.

16 RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR ADMISSION NO. 3:

17 Admit.
18
19
20

21 Dated: March 4, 2022

BLEAU FOX, A P.L.C.

22
23 By: 

24 Thomas P. Bleau, Esq.
25 Attorney for Plaintiff,
26 Ali Vahid
27
28

PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
) ss.
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES)

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; my business address is 2801 West Empire Avenue, Burbank, California 91504.

On March 4, 2022 I served the foregoing document(s) described as: **PLAINTIFF ALI VAHID'S RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION, SET ONE** on the interested parties to this action who are listed on the attached Service List.

☒ **BY MAIL:** By placing a true copy thereof in a sealed envelope(s) and causing them to be deposited in the mail at Los Angeles, California. The envelopes were mailed with postage thereon fully prepaid. I am readily familiar with our firm's practice of collection and processing correspondence for mailing. It is deposited with the U.S. Postal Service on that same day in the ordinary course of business. I am aware that on motion of party served, service is presumed invalid if postal cancellation or postage meter date is more than one day after date of deposit for mailing affidavit.

☐ **BY E-MAIL:** By transmitting a true copy thereof via email to the parties listed on the attached Service List.

☐ **BY HAND:** By delivering a true copy thereof in sealed envelopes to the office of the parties listed on the attached Service List.

☐ **BY OVERNIGHT (FEDEX):** By placing a true copy thereof in a sealed envelope(s) and causing them to be collected for FedEx delivery. The envelope(s) were sent with FedEx fees therefore fully paid, with written instructions for "next-day" delivery.

☒ **STATE:** I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct of my own personal knowledge.

Executed on **March 4, 2022** at Los Angeles, California.


 Nate Childress

1 Julie L. Hussey, Bar No. 237711
2 JHussey@perkinscoie.com
3 PERKINS COIE LLP
4 11452 El Camino Real, Ste 300
5 San Diego, California 92130-2080
6 Telephone: 858.720.5700
7 Facsimile: 858.720.5799

8 Daniella M. Gutierrez, Bar No. 329289
9 DaniellaGutierrez@perkinscoie.com
10 PERKINS COIE LLP
11 1888 Century Park East, Suite 1700
12 Los Angeles, California 90067-1721
13 Telephone: 310.788.9900
14 Facsimile: 310.788.3399

15 Attorneys for Defendant
16 AMAZON.COM SERVICES LLC
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19
20
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28

BLEAU FOX

A PROFESSIONAL LAW CORPORATION

2801 WEST EMPIRE AVENUE
BURBANK, CALIFORNIA 91504

RECEIVED

SANTA CLARITA CA 913
1 APR 2022 PM 1 L

APR 04 2022

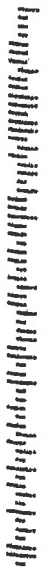
PERKINS COIE

Daniella Gutierrez

1888 Century Park East, Suite 1700
Los Angeles, CA 90067-1721

SCANNED

90067-172125



VERIFICATION

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

I have read the foregoing, **PLAINTIFF ALI VAHID'S RESPONSES TO DEFENDANT AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC'S REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION, SET ONE**, and know its contents. I am a party to this action. The matters stated in the foregoing document are true of my own knowledge except as to those matters which are stated on information and belief, and as to those matters I believe them to be true.

I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 1st day of April, 2022 at Los Angeles, California.



Ali Vahid

EXHIBIT 4



[Department of State](#) / [Division of Corporations](#) / [Search Records](#) / [Search by Entity Name](#) /

Detail by Entity Name

Florida Profit Corporation
VELLAX INC

Filing Information

Document Number P20000099019
FEI/EIN Number NONE
Date Filed 12/18/2020
Effective Date 01/01/2021
State FL
Status ACTIVE
Last Event AMENDMENT
Event Date Filed 02/19/2021
Event Effective Date NONE

Principal Address

10730 NW 14TH ST
APT 164
PLANTATION, FL 33322

Changed: 02/19/2021

Mailing Address

10730 NW 14TH ST
APT 164
PLANTATION, FL 33322

Changed: 02/19/2021

Registered Agent Name & Address

SOROCHEV, YURIY
7000 ISLAND BLVD
1106
AVENTURA, FL 33160

Officer/Director Detail

Name & Address

Title P

RIABININ SKLIAREVSKYI, VADYM

21V SHEVCHENKO AVE APT 1
ODESA, UA 65044 UN

Title S

HARTE, CHERYL
10730 NW 14TH ST
APT 164
PLANTATION, FL 33322

Annual Reports

No Annual Reports Filed

Document Images

[12/18/2020 -- Domestic Profit](#) [View image in PDF format](#)

Electronic Articles of Incorporation For

P20000099019
FILED
December 18, 2020
Sec. Of State
tscott

VELLAX INC

The undersigned incorporator, for the purpose of forming a Florida profit corporation, hereby adopts the following Articles of Incorporation:

Article I

The name of the corporation is:

VELLAX INC

Article II

The principal place of business address:

5405 NW 102 AVE
221
SUNRISE, FL. UN 33351

The mailing address of the corporation is:

5405 NW 102 AVE
221
SUNRISE, FL. UN 33351

Article III

The purpose for which this corporation is organized is:

ANY AND ALL LAWFUL BUSINESS.

Article IV

The number of shares the corporation is authorized to issue is:

1000000

Article V

The name and Florida street address of the registered agent is:

YURIY SOROCHEV
7000 ISLAND BLVD
1106
AVENTURA, FL. 33160

I certify that I am familiar with and accept the responsibilities of registered agent.

Registered Agent Signature: YURIY SOROCHEV

P20000099019
FILED
December 18, 2020
Sec. Of State
tscott

Article VI

The name and address of the incorporator is:

YURIY SOROCHEV
7000 ISLAND BLVD
1106
AVENTURA, FLORIDA, 33160

Electronic Signature of Incorporator: YURIY SOROCHEV

I am the incorporator submitting these Articles of Incorporation and affirm that the facts stated herein are true. I am aware that false information submitted in a document to the Department of State constitutes a third degree felony as provided for in s.817.155, F.S. I understand the requirement to file an annual report between January 1st and May 1st in the calendar year following formation of this corporation and every year thereafter to maintain "active" status.

Article VII

The initial officer(s) and/or director(s) of the corporation is/are:

Title: P
VADYM RIABININ SKLIAREVSKY
21V SHEVCHENKO AVE APT 1
ODESA, UA. 65044

Title: S
SINGH JASON
5405 NW 102 AVE APT 221
SUNRISE, FL. 33351

Article VIII

The effective date for this corporation shall be:

01/01/2021

EXHIBIT 5

Julie L. Hussey, Bar No. 237711
 JHussey@perkinscoie.com
 PERKINS COIE LLP
 11452 El Camino Real, Ste 300
 San Diego, California 92130-2080
 Telephone: 858.720.5700
 Facsimile: 858.720.5799

Daniella M. Gutierrez, Bar No. 329289
 DaniellaGutierrez@perkinscoie.com
 PERKINS COIE LLP
 1888 Century Park East, Suite 1700
 Los Angeles, California 90067-1721
 Telephone: 310.788.9900
 Facsimile: 310.788.3399

Attorneys for Defendant
 AMAZON.COM SERVICES LLC

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

ALI VAHID, an individual,

 Plaintiff,

 v.

VALLEX, a business entity unknown;
 AMAZON.COM SERVICES, LLC, a
 limited liability company, and DOES 1 to
 10, inclusive,

 Defendants.

Case No. 21STCV44561

**DEFENDANT AMAZON.COM SERVICES
 LLC'S ANSWER TO PLAINTIFF'S
 COMPLAINT**

Dept: 28
 Judge: Hon. Daniel M. Crowley

Action Filed: December 7, 2021
 Trial Date: June 6, 2023

Defendant Amazon.com Services LLC, severing itself from any co-defendants and
 answering for itself only, answers plaintiff Ali Vahid's Complaint as follows:

GENERAL DENIAL

Under California Code of Civil Procedure section 431.30(d), Amazon denies generally
 each and every allegation of the Complaint, and the whole thereof, including each and every
 purported cause of action set forth therein, and specifically denies that Plaintiff has sustained
 injury or damage and that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief as a result of any act, conduct, or

1 omission on the part of Amazon.

2 **SEPARATE AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

3 Without admitting any of the allegations of the Complaint and without admitting or
4 acknowledging that Amazon bears any burden of proof as to any of them, Amazon asserts the
5 following affirmative defenses. Amazon intends to rely upon any additional defenses that become
6 available or apparent during pretrial proceedings and discovery in this action, and Amazon hereby
7 reserves the right to amend this Answer to assert any such further defenses.

8 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

9 1. The Complaint and each cause of action therein fail to set forth a claim upon
10 which relief may be granted.

11 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

12 2. Plaintiff's claims against Amazon fail because Amazon did not market, sell, retail,
13 facilitate, test, inspect, promote, assemble, produce, manufacture, design, fabricate, or distribute
14 the product, nor did it place the product into the stream of commerce.

15 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

16 3. Some of Plaintiff's claims may be preempted and barred by the Communications
17 Decency Act, 47 U.S.C. § 230.

18 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19 4. The Complaint and each purported cause of action therein are barred, in whole or
20 in part, because Plaintiff may have failed to join all necessary and indispensable parties.

21 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

22 5. Plaintiff's claims against Amazon are barred completely or must be reduced in
23 proportion to the fault attributable to such other parties or third parties as are found liable.

24 **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25 6. Plaintiff's damages, if any, were proximately caused by the acts and omissions of
26 others over whom Amazon had no control or right of control. Said acts or omissions were the
27 superseding and/or sole, direct, and proximate cause of Plaintiff's damages, if any.

1 **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

2 7. Amazon places at issue the negligence, fault, and responsibility, if any, of all
3 persons or entities who contributed in any degree to Plaintiff's alleged injuries, damages, and/or
4 losses in proportion to each persons' or entities' negligence, fault, or responsibility. Amazon does
5 not now know the identity of non-parties that may have contributed to Plaintiff's alleged damages
6 and Amazon reserves the right to identify such non-parties after they become known.

7 **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

8 8. All or some of Plaintiff's claims may be barred by the doctrines of laches, waiver,
9 and estoppel.

10 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

11 9. Plaintiff's claims may be barred in whole or in part by the applicable statutes of
12 limitations or repose.

13 **TENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

14 10. Plaintiff's claims may be precluded by res judicata and/or collateral estoppel.

15 **ELEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

16 11. Plaintiff's recovery may be barred or subject to reduction due to the comparative
17 fault or contributory negligence of Plaintiff and/or another party.

18 **TWELFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19 12. The damages Plaintiff claims were caused or enhanced by superseding or
20 intervening events that occurred after the events described in the Complaint.

21 **THIRTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

22 13. Plaintiff's alleged loss, damage, injury, harm, expense, diminution, or deprivation
23 may have been caused in whole or in part by Plaintiff's or another party's failure to exercise
24 reasonable care and to mitigate damages of Plaintiff and/or another party.

25 **FOURTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26 14. Plaintiff may have received reimbursement or compensation from alternate sources
27 and recovery must be reduced accordingly.

1 **FIFTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

2 15. No act or omission on the part of Amazon either caused or contributed to whatever
3 injury or damages that Plaintiff may have sustained.

4 **SIXTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

5 16. Based on the state of scientific, medical, and technological knowledge existing at
6 the time Plaintiff allegedly used the product at issue in this action, the product was reasonably
7 safe for its normal and foreseeable use at all relevant times. Moreover, the product complied with
8 all applicable industry standards and reflected the current state of the art at the time it was
9 manufactured, sold, and distributed.

10 **SEVENTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

11 17. Amazon did not owe Plaintiff a duty in law or any duty in law to warn regarding
12 the product at issue. If Amazon did owe Plaintiff a duty of care, Amazon did not breach that duty.

13 **EIGHTEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

14 18. The benefits of the design and composition of the product outweighs the risks, if
15 any, associated with it.

16 **NINETEENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17 19. The injury, damage, or loss that Plaintiff sustained, if any, was caused and/or
18 contributed to by the actions or inactions of persons or entities other than Amazon, over whom
19 Amazon exercised no control including, but not limited to, Plaintiff and/or another party. Parties
20 other than Amazon, including the named and unnamed co-defendants and/or Plaintiff may have
21 misused, abused, altered, and/or improperly maintained, and/or used the product in a manner
22 other than it was intended to be used, and disregarded the warnings, instructions, and directions
23 for the product's use.

24 **TWENTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25 20. The Complaint, and each purported cause of action therein, is barred, in whole or
26 in part, by Plaintiff's assumption, either express or implied, of the risks and dangers, if any,
27 associated with the alleged product, circumstances, conduct, or injuries.

TWENTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

21. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiff would be unjustly enriched if Plaintiff is permitted to recover any part of the damages alleged.

TWENTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

22. Plaintiff may lack capacity or standing to bring this action.

TWENTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

23. If Plaintiff sustained injuries and damages from a product Amazon sold, which is denied, Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the danger, or potentiality of danger, concerning the product was open and obvious and/or generally known and recognized.

TWENTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

24. Plaintiff and/or Plaintiff's agent(s) may have failed to preserve and/or permitted and/or intentionally caused the spoliation of material evidence, including but not limited to the product which Plaintiff alleges gives rise to each and every cause of action in Plaintiff's Complaint. Such conduct would bar Plaintiff's action and/or give rise to liability for damages payable to Amazon.

TWENTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

25. The product at issue in this lawsuit may have contained specific warnings regarding the consequences of their use or instructions regarding the proper administration of its use. Plaintiff and/or other persons or entities may have used the product in disregard of these warnings and/or instructions.

TWENTY-SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

26. The product at issue suffered no manufacturing or design defect and was accompanied by adequate warnings.

TWENTY-SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

27. If the product at issue was defective and/or dangerous, Amazon did not know and had no reason to know that that was the case.

TWENTY-EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

28. Any foreseeable and unreasonable risk of personal injury or death that is the

1 subject of this litigation was a risk which Amazon did not create and/or could not reduce or
2 eliminate.

3 **TWENTY-NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

4 29. All or part of the injuries, damages, and/or losses Plaintiff sustained, if any, may
5 have been a direct and proximate result of a pre-existing condition that Plaintiff incurred prior to
6 the events alleged in the Complaint.

7 **THIRTIETH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

8 30. Amazon made no express or implied representations or warranties of any kind to
9 Plaintiff and/or other party and disclaimed all warranties in its *Conditions of Use*. To the extent
10 that the alleged representations or warranties were made, they were made by persons or entities
11 other than Amazon.

12 **THIRTY-FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

13 31. Amazon owed no warranties implied under the law.

14 **THIRTY-SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

15 32. Plaintiff's claims may be governed by the law of another jurisdiction, such as the
16 State of Washington.

17 **THIRTY-THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

18 33. Plaintiff did not rely upon any representations or warranties made by Amazon. To
19 the extent Plaintiff relied upon any alleged representations or warranties, such reliance was
20 unjustified and unreasonable.

21 **THIRTY-FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

22 34. Amazon is an improper party to this lawsuit because it had no involvement in the
23 occurrence that gave rise to the Complaint and should be dismissed with prejudice.

24 **THIRTY-FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

25 35. Amazon reserves its right to amend its answer with additional affirmative defenses
26 as discovery in this matter continues.

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PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Amazon requests the following relief:

1. That Plaintiff take nothing by reason of the Complaint;
2. Dismissal of Plaintiff's claims with prejudice;
3. Amazon's costs of suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees; and
4. For such other relief as the Court deems proper.

DATED: January 26, 2022

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